

Final Report

Sexual and Gender- Based Violence University of Alberta Results

October 2023



**UNIVERSITY
OF ALBERTA**

Leger

We know Canadians

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CONTEXT

CONTEXT

Definitions

Gender-based violence (GBV): violence perpetrated against people because of their gender, gender expression, gender identity, or perceived gender. It is based on gender norms and unequal power dynamics (Government of Canada, 2022).

Sexual violence: any form of sexual act (performed, attempted, threatened, unwanted comments or advances) performed without consent (Government of Canada, 2022).

Sexual and Gender-Based Violence in Alberta

Sexual and gender-based violence (SGVB) impacts all Albertans. About 1.8 million, or just over 2 in 5 Albertans have experienced some form of SGBV in their lifetime (Association of Alberta Sexual Assault Services (AASAS), 2020). There is an increased risk of SGBV for women and girls ages 15-24, persons with disabilities and LGBTQ+ individuals (Government of Alberta, n.d.). AASAS reports that 87% of sexual violence police reports are completed by women, and gay and bisexual individuals are six times more likely to self-report experiencing SGBV (AASAS, 2020).

Survey Context

SGBV is prevalent throughout Canada but is underreported among post-secondary students (Government of Canada, 2021).

The Alberta Post-Secondary Student Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Survey was made possible by funding from the Government of Alberta.

The survey had several goals, including developing an understanding of:

- Attitudes and beliefs about SGBV and consent
- Perceptions of the institution landscape regarding SGBV
- Awareness and knowledge of institution supports
- Experiences of SGBV

Results from the survey will help the Ministry of Advanced Education and Albertan post-secondary institutions enact meaningful and effective policies and programs that help prevent SGBV and promote gender equality.



METHODOLOGY

METHODOLOGY

University of Alberta RESULTS

Questionnaire Design

- The Campus Climate Survey on Sexual and Gender-based Violence Working Group, with representatives from the 26 publicly funded post-secondary institutions in Alberta, developed the survey questionnaire.

Data Collection

- Leger Marketing Alberta (Leger) facilitated the data collection.
- Leger surveyed students from 26 publicly funded post-secondary institutions in Alberta from January 30, 2023 – March 16, 2023.
- The survey received a total of 12,948 completes (overall), representing a response rate of 5.8%.
- The survey received a total of 2,486 completes among University of Alberta students, representing a response rate of 11.3%.
- Email invitations to complete the survey were sent to each student where valid email addresses were available. The email links were individualized (i.e., with unique IDs) to prevent duplicate responses. This also permitted students to stop-and-start the survey at their own convenience, picking up where they last left off.

Consent, Privacy and FOIP

- Students were asked for consent before completing the survey. Students were also provided a FOIP statement, and informed that no responses would be personally identifiable, and responses would only be analyzed in aggregate.

Reporting and Analysis

- The findings in this report focus on the results for University of Alberta.
- Throughout the report statistical differences have been noted between sub-segments and the total where relevant. These differences are noted in the appendix where % is significantly higher than % at a 95% confidence interval.
- Due to the targeted nature of the sampling approach, data are unweighted.

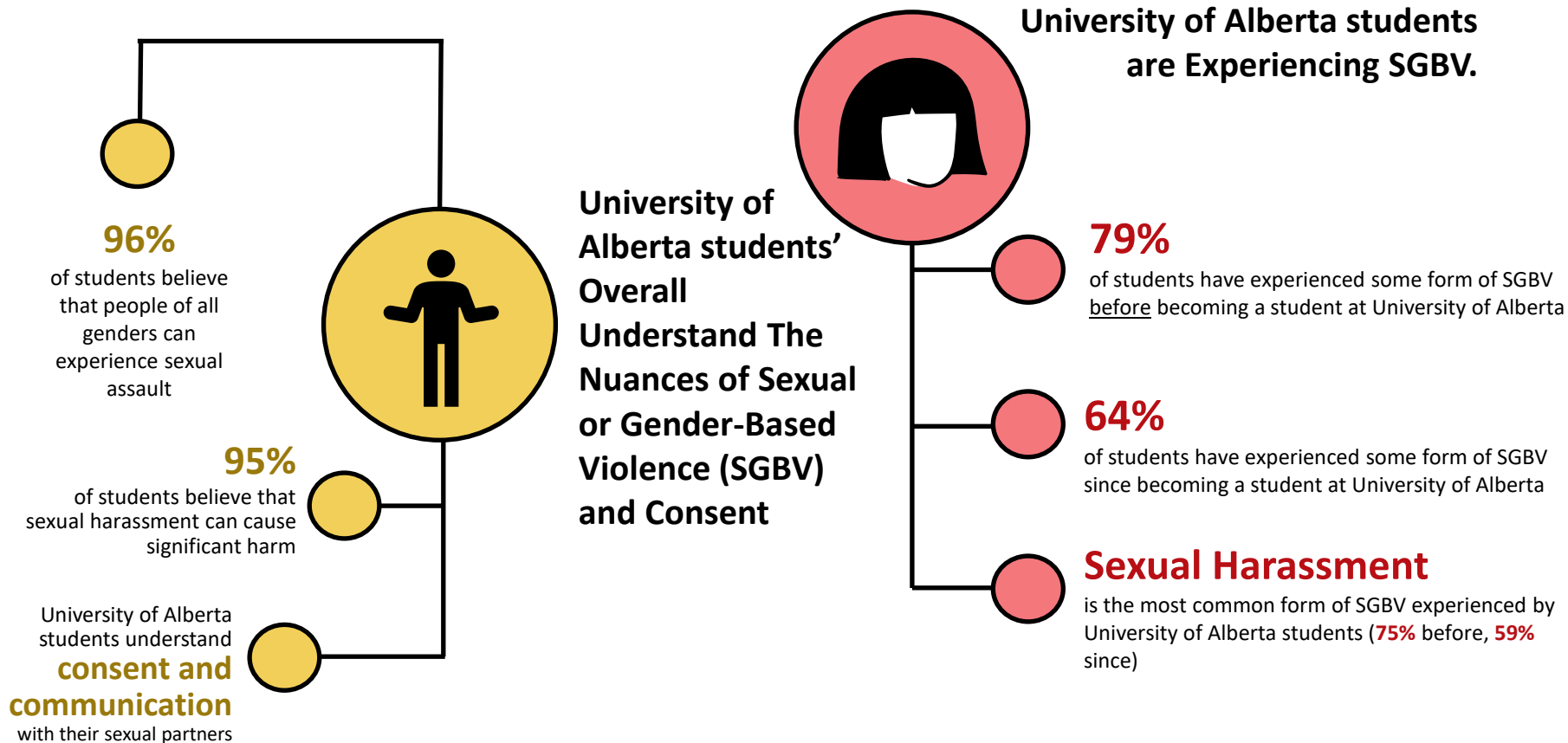
Recontact Data

- Due to a programming error, 683 students of the total completes (12,948) were recontacted to redo questions 37-43. Responses from the 123 students that responded to the request for recontact were added into the total data, but the additional 560 were removed from those questions only.

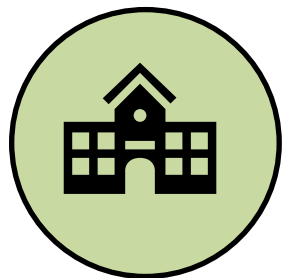


KEY HIGHLIGHTS

Key Highlights



Key Highlights



University of Alberta students Awareness of Institution Supports for SGBV Varies

75%

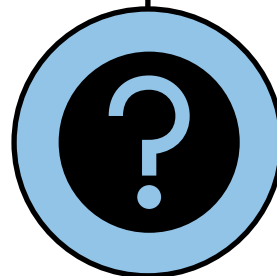
are aware of University of Alberta's
Wellness Supports

67%

are aware of University of Alberta's
SGBV Policy

70%

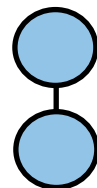
are aware of Sexual Assault
Centre



University of Alberta students Are Not Accessing Institution Supports

7%

of students who
experienced SGBV
since attending
University of Alberta
have told someone
at their institution



35%

told someone from the Specialized sexual
or gender-based violence support service

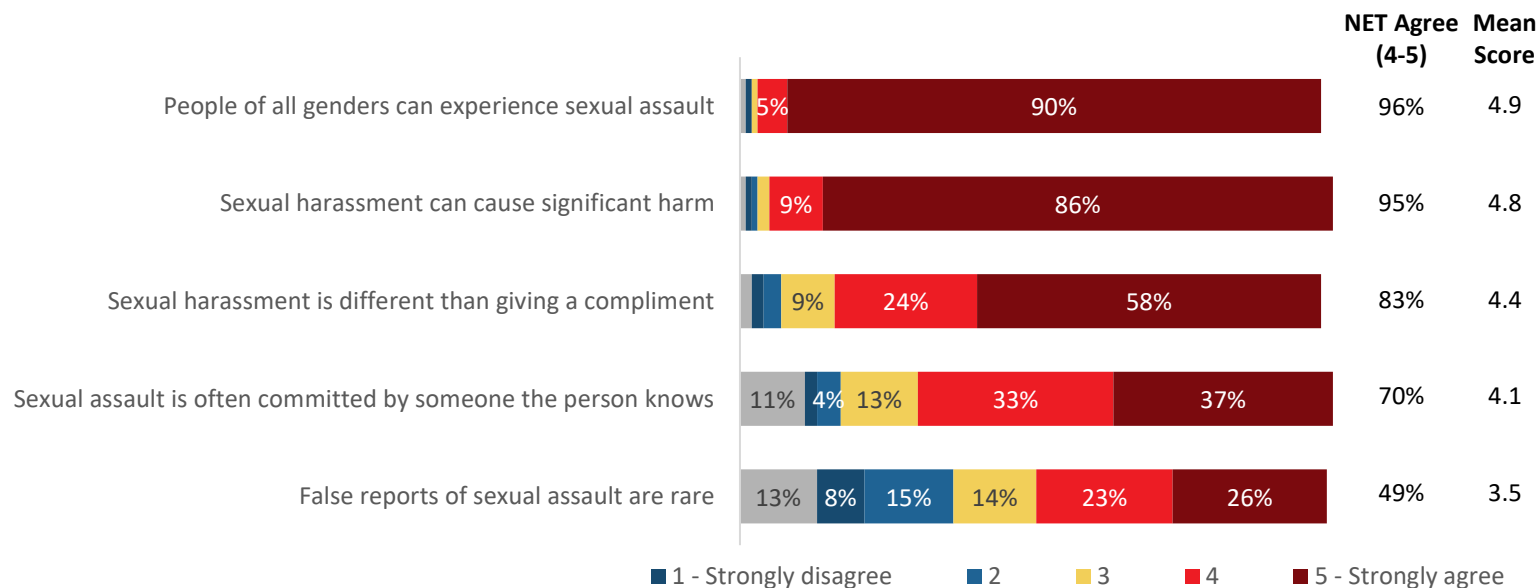
For those who did not tell their institution, 44% said
their reason was that **they did not feel it
was serious enough to talk about**



Section 1

Attitudes and Beliefs about Sexual and Gender-Based Violence and Consent

Overall, University of Alberta students have attitudes and beliefs that are well aligned with important realities when it comes to SGBV. Students overwhelmingly agree that people of all genders can experience sexual assault (96%) and that sexual harassment can cause significant harm (95%).

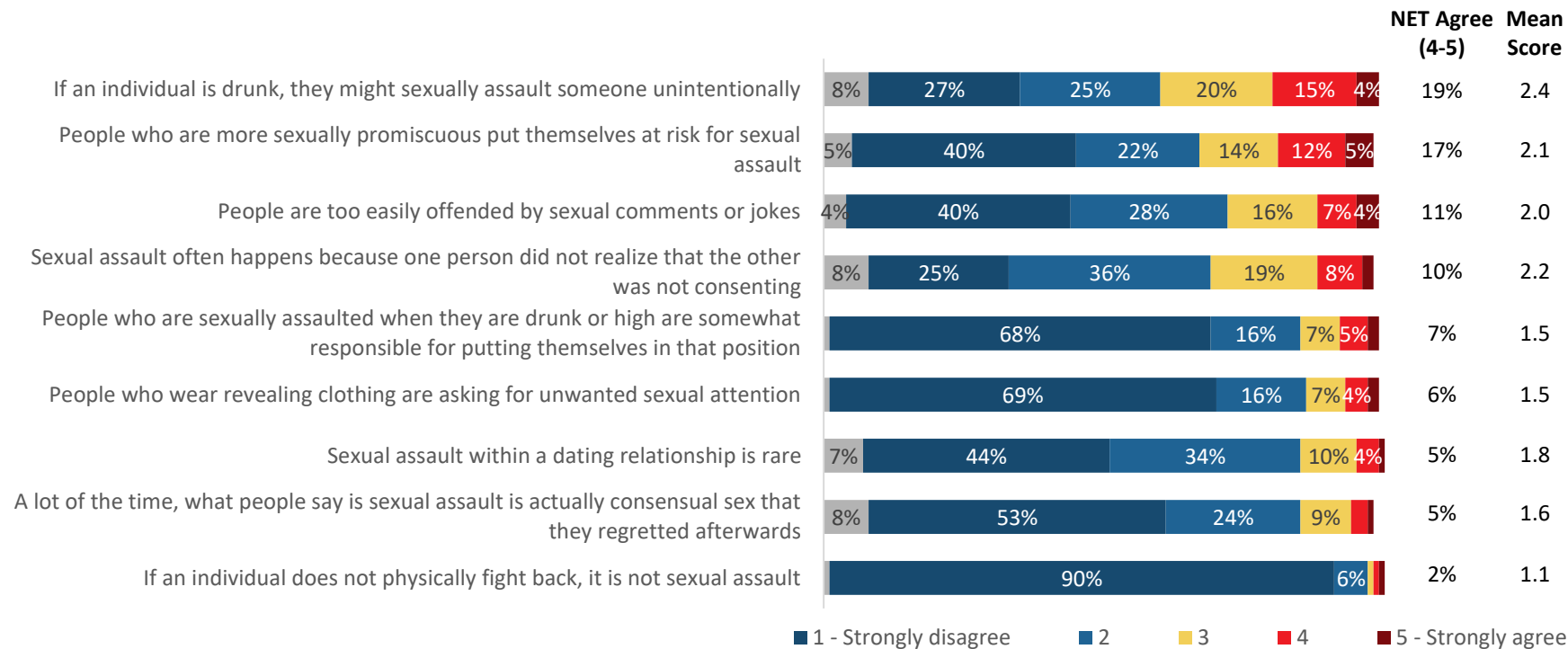


Responses less than 4% are not labelled. "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486).

Q1: Below are a series of statements related to sexual and gender-based violence. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

There is strong disagreement that if an individual does not physically fight back, it is not sexual assault (90%). Areas where there are the most neutrality include more contentiously debated elements of SGBV including drinking, sexual promiscuity, being too easily offended by jokes, and misunderstandings around consent.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled. "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486).

Q1: Below are a series of statements related to sexual and gender-based violence. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Attitudes and Beliefs about Sexual and Gender-Based Violence – Demographic and Institutional Variances

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
	<i>n</i>	2,486	≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
People of all genders can experience sexual assault	NET Agree	96%	97%	95%	93%	97%	95%	98%	96%	96%	95%	96%	94%	96%
	Neutral	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Sexual harassment can cause significant harm	NET Agree	95%	96%	96%	94%	97%	94%	97%	95%	95%	94%	96%	93%	96%
	Neutral	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	NET Disagree	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Sexual harassment is different than giving a compliment	NET Agree	83%	83%	84%	78%	83%	85%	84%	82%	82%	81%	83%	81%	82%
	Neutral	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%	6%	10%	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%
	NET Disagree	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Sexual assault is often committed by someone the person knows	NET Agree	70%	70%	73%	72%	73%	63%	83%	62%	67%	56%	61%	53%	61%
	Neutral	13%	14%	11%	14%	13%	13%	10%	19%	15%	21%	20%	23%	21%
	NET Disagree	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	2%	8%	6%	14%	8%	10%	7%
False reports of sexual assault are rare	NET Agree	49%	47%	56%	52%	54%	34%	75%	38%	45%	28%	35%	27%	38%
	Neutral	14%	16%	9%	14%	14%	16%	8%	18%	15%	22%	20%	23%	17%
	NET Disagree	23%	23%	22%	24%	19%	33%	10%	28%	25%	34%	29%	33%	28%
If an individual is drunk, they might sexually assault someone unintentionally	NET Agree	19%	18%	22%	22%	15%	29%	14%	20%	19%	25%	19%	23%	17%
	Neutral	20%	21%	19%	14%	18%	23%	26%	20%	19%	19%	22%	21%	21%
	NET Disagree	52%	53%	52%	54%	58%	40%	53%	50%	52%	47%	48%	46%	53%
People who are more sexually promiscuous put themselves at risk for sexual assault	NET Agree	17%	17%	18%	21%	11%	34%	10%	18%	17%	22%	19%	23%	15%
	Neutral	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	16%	6%	15%	14%	16%	16%	18%	14%
	NET Disagree	62%	63%	63%	57%	71%	41%	79%	58%	61%	53%	58%	48%	62%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

NET Agree = 4-5; Neutral = 3; NET Disagree = 1-2

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486).

Q1: Below are a series of statements related to sexual and gender-based violence. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Attitudes and Beliefs about Sexual and Gender-Based Violence – Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

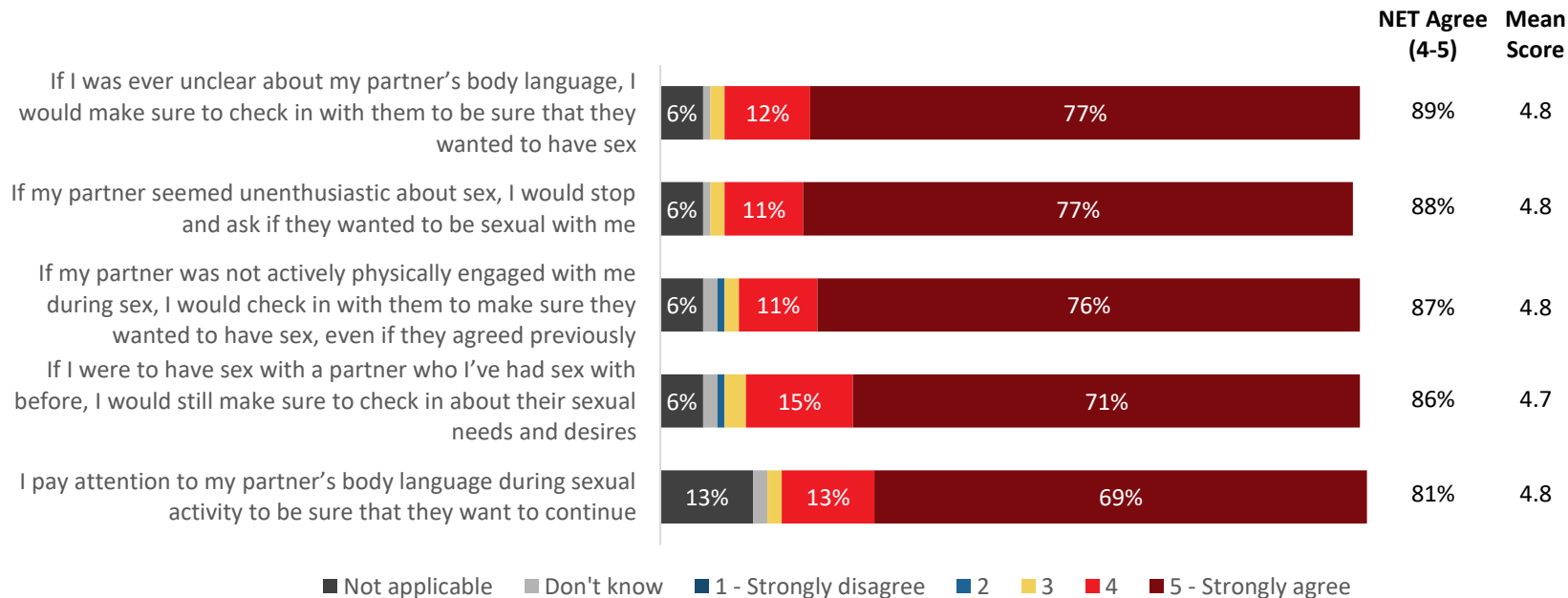
		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	<i>n</i>	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
People are too easily offended by sexual comments or jokes	NET Agree	11%	10%	11%	16%	5%	25%	3%	14%	12%	19%	10%	21%	11%
	Neutral	16%	17%	14%	17%	14%	24%	6%	19%	17%	21%	17%	23%	18%
	NET Disagree	68%	68%	71%	64%	78%	45%	89%	61%	66%	53%	68%	48%	64%
Sexual assault often happens because one person did not realize that the other was not consenting	NET Agree	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	16%	9%	12%	11%	18%	9%	15%	10%
	Neutral	19%	19%	22%	13%	19%	20%	20%	19%	19%	17%	18%	19%	19%
	NET Disagree	61%	61%	62%	68%	65%	52%	65%	60%	62%	57%	63%	56%	62%
People who are sexually assaulted when they are drunk or high are somewhat responsible for putting themselves in that position	NET Agree	7%	7%	7%	9%	4%	14%	3%	9%	7%	13%	9%	14%	6%
	Neutral	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	11%	4%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%
	NET Disagree	85%	86%	84%	82%	90%	73%	93%	81%	83%	76%	82%	74%	85%
People who wear revealing clothing are asking for unwanted sexual attention	NET Agree	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	12%	3%	8%	7%	8%	9%	12%	6%
	Neutral	7%	7%	6%	11%	4%	16%	2%	8%	7%	10%	7%	10%	7%
	NET Disagree	85%	85%	86%	78%	92%	69%	94%	82%	84%	78%	83%	74%	86%
A lot of the time, what people say is sexual assault is actually consensual sex that they regretted afterwards	NET Agree	5%	5%	5%	6%	2%	10%	3%	7%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%
	Neutral	9%	9%	7%	12%	6%	17%	3%	11%	9%	13%	11%	15%	10%
	NET Disagree	78%	78%	80%	73%	85%	59%	89%	71%	76%	62%	73%	61%	74%
Sexual assault within a dating relationship is rare	NET Agree	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	10%	1%	6%	5%	8%	5%	9%	5%
	Neutral	10%	11%	11%	4%	7%	18%	8%	12%	11%	13%	11%	15%	10%
	NET Disagree	77%	77%	77%	81%	86%	58%	85%	74%	76%	70%	77%	65%	77%
If an individual does not physically fight back, it is not sexual assault	NET Agree	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%
	Neutral	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
	NET Disagree	95%	96%	95%	93%	98%	91%	96%	93%	95%	89%	96%	90%	95%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

NET Agree = 4-5; Neutral = 3; NET Disagree = 1-2 / "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown. / Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486).

Q1: Below are a series of statements related to sexual and gender-based violence. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

University of Alberta students show high levels of understanding of consent with their sexual partners.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

"Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486).

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Levels of understanding of consent with their sexual partners - Demographic and Institutional Variances

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
If I was ever unclear about my partner's body language, I would make sure to check in with them to be sure that they wanted to have sex	NET Agree	89%	88%	92%	91%	91%	86%	86%	89%	89%	89%	85%	86%	90%
	Neutral	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	NET Disagree	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
If my partner was not actively physically engaged with me during sex, I would check in with them to make sure they wanted to have sex, even if they agreed previously	NET Agree	87%	88%	90%	87%	90%	83%	86%	87%	87%	86%	83%	83%	89%
	Neutral	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
If I were to have sex with a partner who I've had sex with before, I would still make sure to check in about their sexual needs and desires	NET Agree	86%	86%	91%	86%	89%	84%	85%	86%	86%	85%	84%	83%	88%
	Neutral	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
If my partner seemed unenthusiastic about sex, I would stop and ask if they wanted to be sexual with me	NET Agree	88%	88%	93%	88%	91%	84%	86%	87%	88%	87%	84%	84%	88%
	Neutral	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
I pay attention to my partner's body language during sexual activity to be sure that they want to continue	NET Agree	81%	78%	90%	88%	83%	79%	77%	82%	82%	87%	76%	82%	82%
	Neutral	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

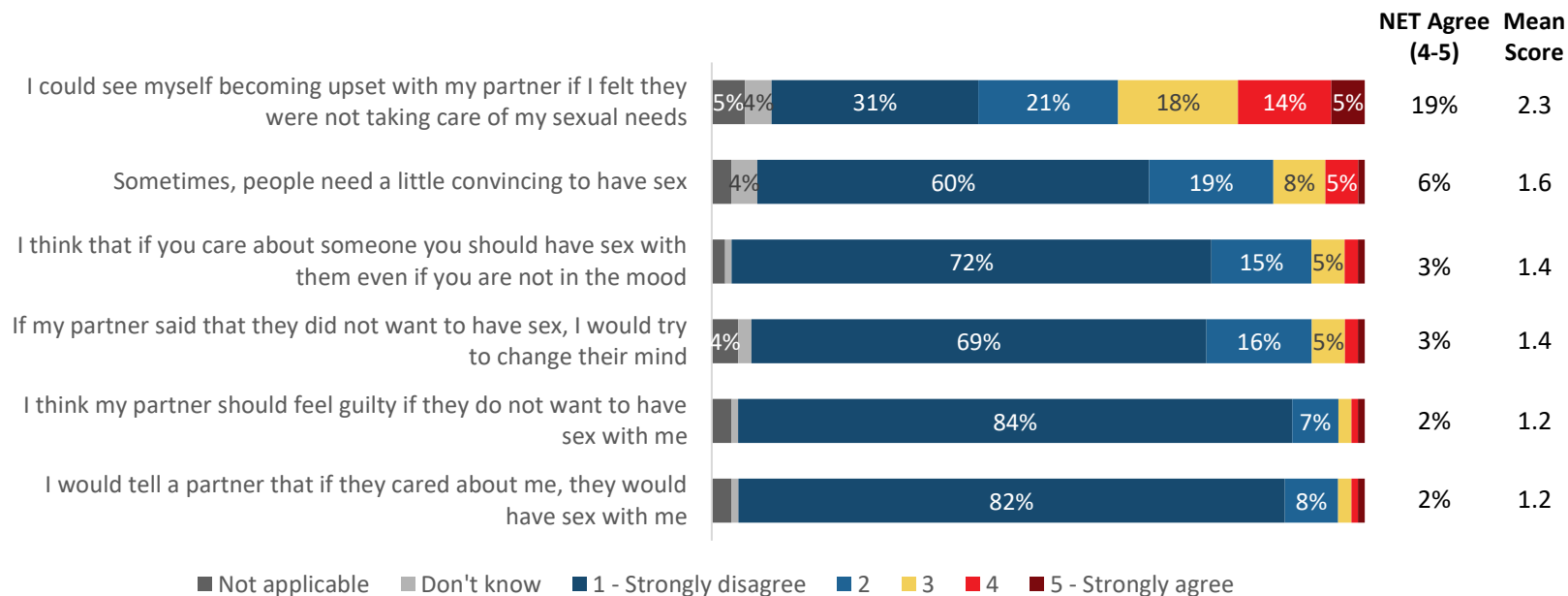
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Agreement with statements related to consent and sexual coercion indicate University of Alberta students have a high level of understanding of consensual sex.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

"Prefer not to answer" and "Not applicable" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486). Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Disagreement with statements related to sexual coercion are slightly lower among men and students over 35 compared to University of Alberta average.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
	<i>n</i>		2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112
I could see myself becoming upset with my partner if I felt they were not taking care of my sexual needs	NET Agree	19%	17%	22%	23%	18%	23%	12%	18%	19%	17%	14%	19%	16%
	Neutral	18%	17%	18%	22%	17%	20%	14%	17%	17%	15%	16%	18%	18%
	NET Disagree	53%	53%	54%	48%	55%	47%	62%	54%	53%	59%	56%	51%	55%
Sometimes, people need a little convincing to have sex	NET Agree	6%	5%	8%	12%	3%	14%	3%	6%	6%	9%	3%	8%	5%
	Neutral	8%	7%	8%	16%	6%	13%	3%	9%	9%	9%	7%	11%	7%
	NET Disagree	78%	81%	78%	65%	86%	63%	86%	76%	77%	74%	82%	70%	81%
I think that if you care about someone you should have sex with them even if you are not in the mood	NET Agree	6%	5%	8%	12%	3%	14%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	Neutral	8%	7%	8%	16%	6%	13%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%
	NET Disagree	78%	81%	78%	65%	86%	63%	86%	86%	86%	85%	88%	83%	88%
If my partner said that they did not want to have sex, I would try to change their mind	NET Agree	3%	2%	4%	6%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
	Neutral	5%	4%	6%	8%	3%	9%	2%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%
	NET Disagree	85%	87%	86%	78%	90%	76%	88%	85%	85%	83%	87%	81%	87%
I would tell a partner that if they cared about me, they would have sex with me	NET Agree	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Neutral	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%
	NET Disagree	91%	92%	91%	87%	94%	86%	92%	89%	90%	88%	91%	87%	91%
I think my partner should feel guilty if they do not want to have sex with me	NET Agree	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
	Neutral	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
	NET Disagree	90%	92%	90%	87%	93%	87%	91%	89%	90%	86%	91%	86%	90%

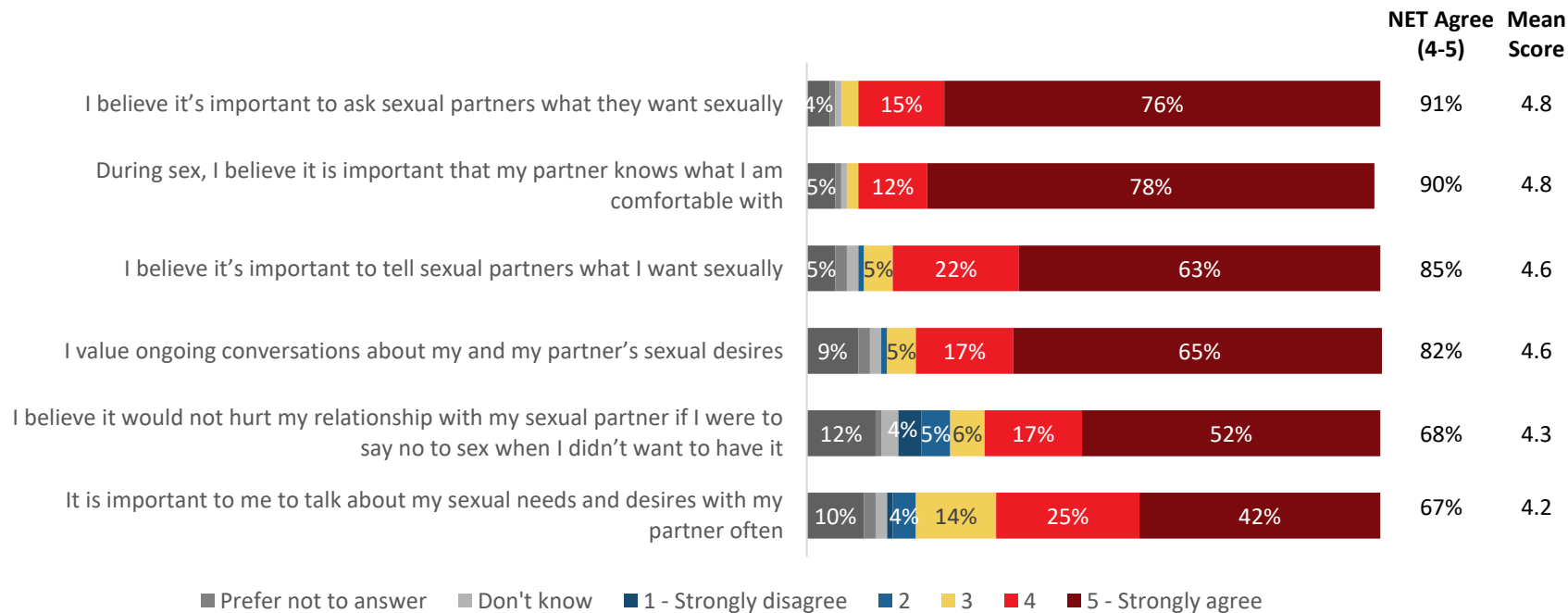
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The majority of University of Alberta students agree it is important to let their sexual partner know what they want and feel comfortable with and ask them what they want sexually. A lesser majority agree that they believe it would not hurt their relationship with their sexual partner if they were to say no to sex and that it is important to talk about their sexual needs and desires with their partner often.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

In general, communication with sexual partners about needs and desires appears to be more valued by women and/or students between the ages of 25 and 34 years.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
During sex, I believe it is important that my partner knows what I am comfortable with	NET Agree	90%	90%	94%	94%	92%	89%	89%	90%	90%	92%	89%	88%	92%
	Neutral	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	NET Disagree	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
I believe it's important to ask sexual partners what they want sexually	NET Agree	91%	91%	93%	90%	92%	90%	92%	89%	90%	89%	89%	87%	90%
	Neutral	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	NET Disagree	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
I believe it's important to tell sexual partners what I want sexually	NET Agree	85%	85%	88%	91%	87%	84%	86%	85%	86%	84%	82%	82%	86%
	Neutral	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
I value ongoing conversations about my and my partner's sexual desires	NET Agree	82%	81%	88%	88%	83%	82%	82%	81%	82%	81%	78%	78%	81%
	Neutral	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	2%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
I believe it would not hurt my relationship with my sexual partner if I were to say no to sex when I didn't want to have it	NET Agree	68%	67%	75%	74%	69%	69%	67%	70%	69%	73%	69%	70%	68%
	Neutral	6%	6%	7%	9%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%	8%
	NET Disagree	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%
It is important to me to talk about my sexual needs and desires with my partner often	NET Agree	67%	65%	73%	71%	70%	60%	68%	68%	68%	72%	66%	66%	68%
	Neutral	14%	14%	16%	17%	12%	20%	10%	15%	15%	14%	14%	16%	14%
	NET Disagree	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	8%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

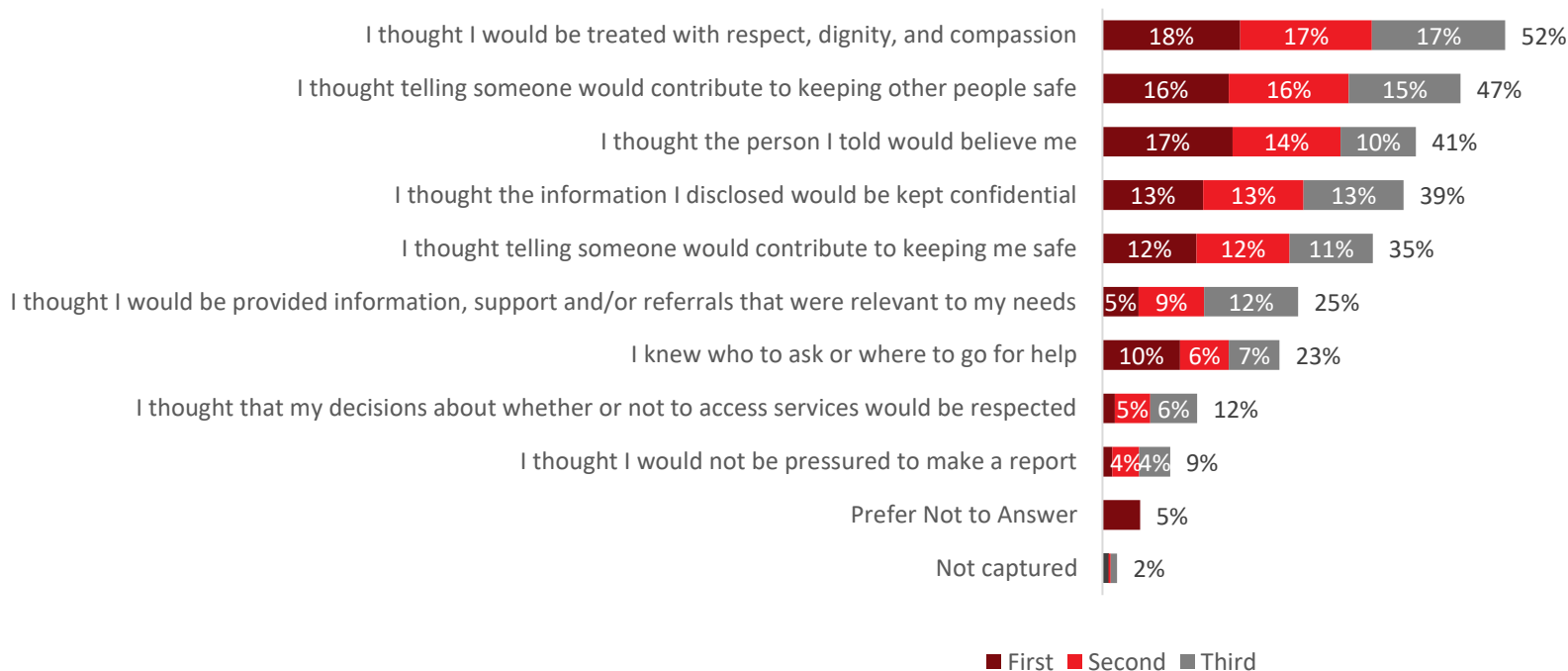
Q2: Below are statements related to "sex." Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.



Section 2

Perceptions of Sexual and Gender-based Violence Climate & Knowledge of Campus Resources and Policies

When it comes to deciding to ask for help if a student were to experience SGBV, knowing that they would be treated with respect, dignity, and compassion garners the greatest proportion of top-3 mentions. This is followed by feeling that telling someone would contribute to keeping others safe and that the person they told would believe them.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q3: If you were to experience gender-based violence as a student, what would affect your decision to ask for help? Please rank your top three.

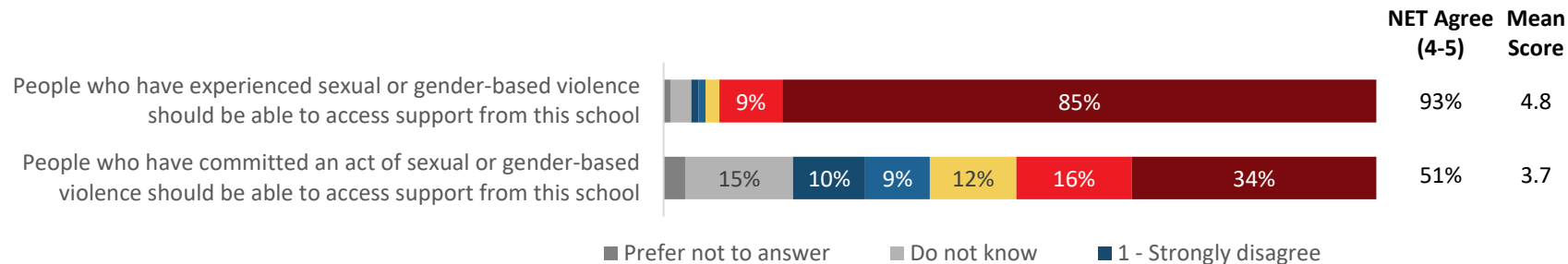
When it comes to making the decision to ask for help, being believed and that would contribute to keeping the student safe is considerably more important among women, while disclosure confidentiality is more important for students who identify as men.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	<i>n</i>	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
I would be treated with respect, dignity, and compassion	% 1 st	18%	17%	18%	24%	18%	17%	19%	17%	17%	17%	16%	15%	16%
	% Top 3	52%	51%	53%	63%	54%	49%	58%	49%	51%	49%	48%	45%	49%
The person I told would believe me	% 1 st	17%	17%	17%	16%	20%	11%	19%	16%	17%	14%	16%	13%	19%
	% Top 3	41%	42%	38%	42%	44%	34%	48%	38%	41%	32%	37%	32%	43%
Telling someone would contribute to keeping other people safe	% 1 st	16%	16%	16%	21%	17%	15%	22%	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	15%
	% Top 3	47%	45%	50%	52%	49%	40%	58%	44%	46%	41%	48%	39%	43%
The information I disclosed would be kept confidential	% 1 st	13%	13%	14%	10%	12%	17%	7%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	13%
	% Top 3	39%	39%	41%	32%	37%	44%	33%	39%	39%	41%	39%	39%	37%
Telling someone would contribute to keeping me safe	% 1 st	12%	12%	11%	13%	14%	10%	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	12%	11%
	% Top 3	35%	36%	32%	35%	37%	31%	35%	35%	36%	34%	38%	34%	34%
I knew who to ask or where to go for help	% 1 st	10%	10%	11%	7%	9%	12%	12%	10%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%
	% Top 3	23%	23%	25%	19%	22%	26%	20%	24%	23%	26%	29%	25%	26%
I would be provided information, support and/or referrals relevant to my needs	% 1 st	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	% Top 3	25%	24%	28%	29%	26%	24%	27%	22%	23%	23%	21%	21%	21%
My decisions about whether or not to access services would be respected	% 1 st	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	% Top 3	12%	12%	14%	11%	12%	14%	10%	13%	12%	14%	11%	14%	13%
I would not be pressured to make a report	% 1 st	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	% Top 3	9%	10%	8%	3%	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Prefer not to answer" not shown / Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta / Q3: If you were to experience gender-based violence as a student, what would affect your decision to ask for help? Please rank your top three.

The vast majority of University of Alberta students agree that people who have experienced SGBV should be able to access support from University of Alberta. Opinions are divided when it comes to those who have committed SGBV having access to support. Those ages 25 years and over are most likely to believe that people who have committed SGBV should be able to access support.



Demographic and Institutional Variances

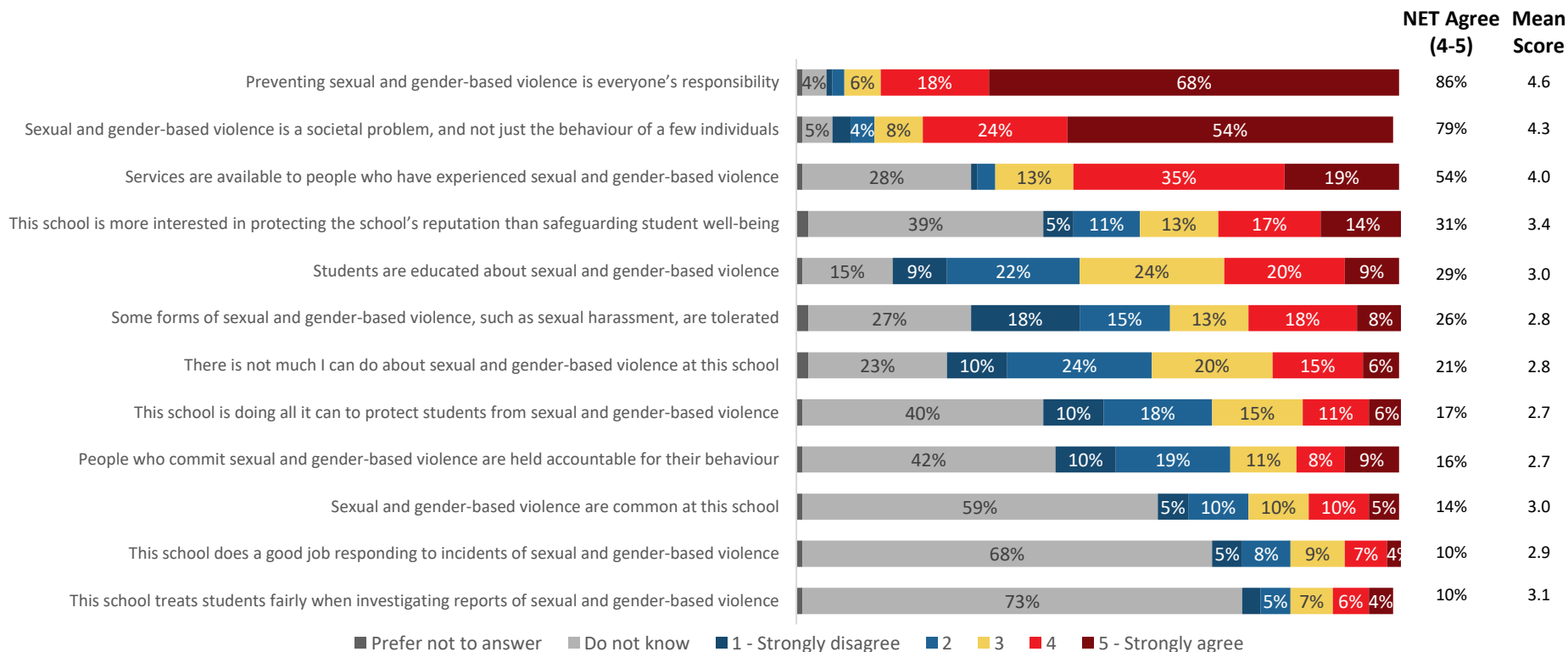
		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
People who have experienced sexual or gender-based violence should be able to access support from this school	NET Agree	93%	94%	94%	94%	95%	91%	95%	91%	92%	91%	92%	89%	93%
	Neutral	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	NET Disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Don't know	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
People who have committed an act of sexual or gender-based violence should be able to access support from this school	NET Agree	51%	49%	55%	63%	51%	53%	46%	50%	50%	50%	52%	49%	50%
	Neutral	12%	13%	11%	7%	11%	13%	15%	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%
	NET Disagree	20%	20%	20%	16%	20%	18%	23%	19%	19%	22%	17%	21%	18%
	Don't know	15%	16%	12%	11%	15%	14%	14%	15%	16%	13%	15%	15%	17%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level
Responses less than 4% are not labelled in chart. "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q4: Thinking about University of Alberta, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

It is widely agreed among University of Alberta students that everyone is responsible for preventing SGBV. However, less than a third agree students are educated about SGBV, and only 54% agree that services are available to people who have experienced sexual and gender-based violence.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q5: Thinking again about University of Alberta, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

University of Alberta students who identify as men are less likely to agree on the responsibility of everyone to prevent SGBV and show more confidence that students are educated about sexual and gender-based violence. Gender diverse students have the lowest opinions about the school's reactions and investigations into incidents of SGBV. Compared to other institutions, University of Alberta receives higher ratings in SGBV as a societal problem as well as service, but received lower ratings in school doing all it can to protect students from SGBV.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Preventing sexual and gender-based violence is everyone’s responsibility	NET Agree	86%	86%	88%	81%	88%	82%	89%	85%	86%	86%	87%	83%	85%
	Neutral	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%
	NET Disagree	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
	Don’t know	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Sexual and gender-based violence is a societal problem, and not just the behaviour of a few individuals	NET Agree	79%	79%	80%	78%	84%	66%	90%	72%	76%	66%	70%	63%	75%
	Neutral	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	13%	5%	10%	9%	11%	13%	12%	10%
	NET Disagree	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%	15%	2%	9%	8%	10%	8%	13%	8%
	Don’t know	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	2%	8%	7%	11%	8%	11%	7%
Services are available to people who have experienced sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	54%	53%	57%	57%	55%	53%	54%	47%	47%	52%	46%	43%	50%
	Neutral	13%	14%	11%	13%	13%	11%	18%	10%	12%	9%	10%	8%	10%
	NET Disagree	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%
	Don’t know	28%	28%	27%	24%	27%	31%	22%	37%	36%	34%	38%	44%	36%
Students are educated about sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	29%	28%	33%	32%	27%	39%	20%	31%	30%	39%	31%	30%	31%
	Neutral	24%	25%	20%	23%	25%	21%	28%	21%	22%	19%	21%	18%	24%
	NET Disagree	31%	34%	27%	17%	33%	25%	37%	26%	28%	18%	30%	25%	26%
	Don’t know	15%	12%	19%	26%	15%	15%	14%	21%	19%	23%	16%	26%	18%
This school is doing all it can to protect students from sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	17%	15%	19%	21%	14%	24%	8%	25%	18%	41%	30%	30%	26%
	Neutral	15%	16%	13%	11%	15%	15%	16%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%	14%
	NET Disagree	27%	29%	24%	21%	30%	19%	40%	16%	23%	7%	14%	8%	12%
	Don’t know	40%	39%	42%	46%	40%	41%	35%	44%	44%	39%	43%	48%	47%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q5: Thinking again about University of Alberta, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Perceptions of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Climate in Campus - Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

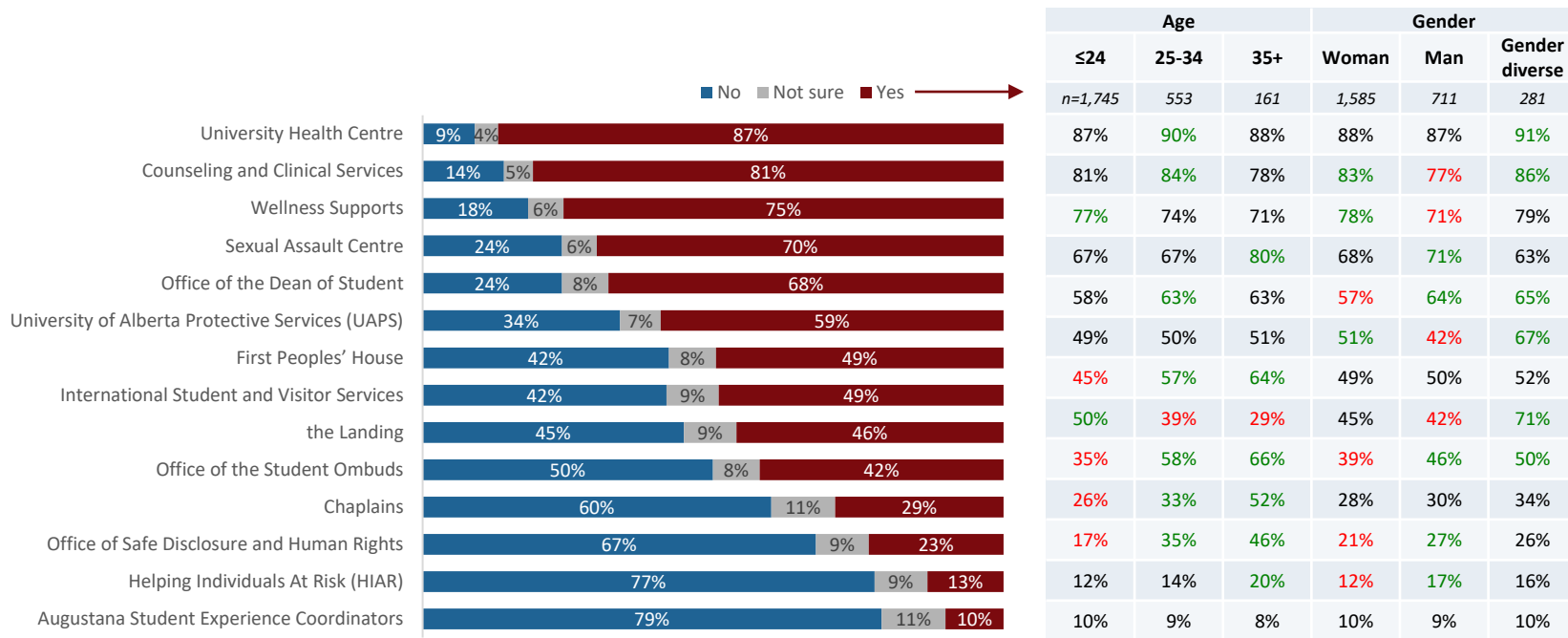
		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
People who commit sexual and gender-based violence are held accountable for their behaviour	NET Agree	16%	17%	17%	14%	13%	26%	11%	22%	17%	35%	22%	30%	19%
	Neutral	11%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%
	NET Disagree	30%	30%	28%	32%	33%	21%	38%	22%	27%	15%	19%	15%	21%
	Don't know	42%	41%	44%	43%	43%	41%	40%	45%	44%	40%	51%	44%	49%
This school treats students fairly when investigating reports of sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	14%	7%	15%	10%	28%	17%	19%	13%
	Neutral	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%
	NET Disagree	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	8%	16%	5%	8%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	Don't know	73%	73%	73%	72%	75%	71%	68%	72%	74%	63%	72%	71%	76%
This school does a good job responding to incidents of sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	10%	10%	12%	11%	9%	15%	7%	14%	10%	26%	16%	17%	12%
	Neutral	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	NET Disagree	12%	13%	12%	10%	13%	9%	20%	7%	11%	4%	7%	3%	5%
	Don't know	68%	68%	68%	70%	70%	66%	62%	71%	70%	63%	69%	73%	76%
Some forms of sexual and gender-based violence, such as sexual harassment, are tolerated	NET Agree	26%	25%	24%	34%	28%	18%	42%	18%	23%	12%	13%	13%	16%
	Neutral	13%	13%	14%	11%	13%	11%	17%	11%	13%	8%	10%	9%	10%
	NET Disagree	33%	34%	33%	30%	29%	47%	19%	40%	33%	53%	46%	47%	42%
	Don't know	27%	27%	28%	23%	29%	23%	21%	29%	30%	25%	30%	29%	31%
There is not much I can do about sexual and gender-based violence at this school	NET Agree	21%	23%	16%	13%	18%	28%	22%	17%	21%	12%	15%	17%	14%
	Neutral	20%	21%	17%	22%	21%	18%	21%	18%	19%	15%	18%	16%	17%
	NET Disagree	34%	31%	42%	45%	34%	34%	36%	36%	33%	43%	38%	35%	38%
	Don't know	23%	24%	23%	19%	25%	19%	20%	27%	26%	28%	28%	30%	29%
This school is more interested in protecting the school's reputation than safeguarding student well-being	NET Agree	31%	32%	29%	24%	30%	30%	44%	20%	28%	11%	16%	13%	14%
	Neutral	13%	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	13%	10%	12%	8%	9%	10%	10%
	NET Disagree	16%	15%	17%	21%	14%	22%	10%	25%	17%	40%	35%	29%	26%
	Don't know	39%	39%	40%	42%	42%	35%	31%	44%	42%	40%	38%	46%	49%
Sexual and gender-based violence are common at this school	NET Agree	14%	14%	14%	19%	16%	9%	24%	8%	12%	8%	5%	4%	6%
	Neutral	10%	10%	11%	8%	11%	7%	14%	8%	10%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	NET Disagree	15%	16%	16%	12%	11%	26%	11%	22%	16%	30%	37%	28%	22%
	Don't know	59%	60%	59%	60%	61%	57%	50%	60%	61%	55%	51%	60%	64%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Prefer not to answer" not shown / Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta(n=2,486)

Q5: Thinking again about University of Alberta, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Students are more aware of University of Alberta's health centre, counseling and clinical services, and wellness supports than services related to SGBV.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q6: Before today, please indicate if you were aware of these services and resources provided by University of Alberta

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

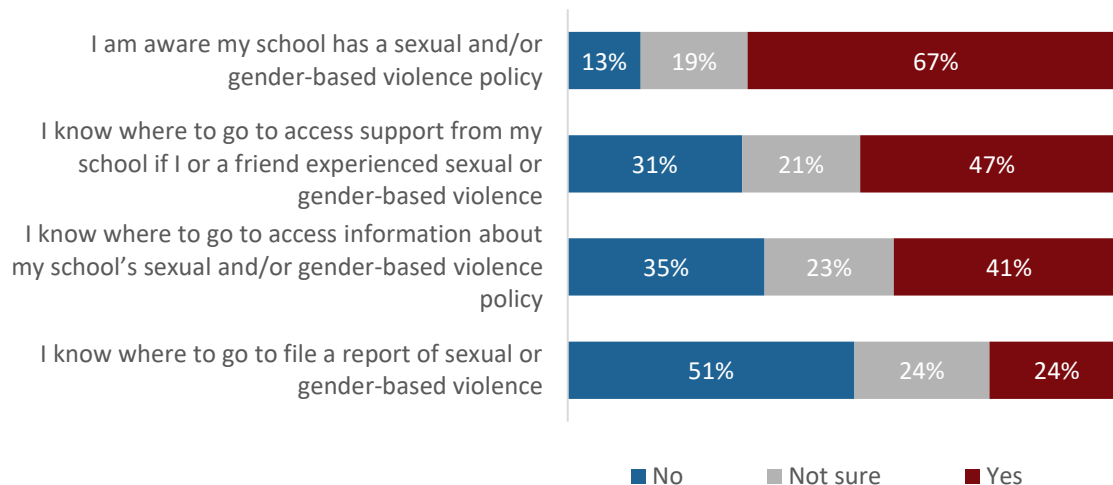
Suggestions on improving access to counselling services/therapists/mental health supports have been cited

Suggestions on Other Services or Resources (Open-ended)

None / Nothing / Satisfied with current supports	41%
Improve access to counselling services/therapists/mental health supports	3%
More education / Mandatory Training / Consent training / Online resources (e.g. sexual violence, gender-based violence)	3%
Support groups / Peer groups / Online chat groups	1%
Supports for victims of sexual and gender-based violence	1%
Anonymous reporting line / Reporting tools online	1%
Judgement-free mentors/supports	1%

Better enforcement / Investigation of complaints / School should be more accountable	1%
Ensure there is justice for victims / The culprit(s) involved should be held accountable	1%
Connections to outside resources and supports (e.g. SACE, CCASA, Women's Resource Centre)	1%
Improve access to health clinic supports (e.g. STI testing, rape kits)	1%
Legal supports/options	1%
Speakers / Presentations / Special events / Workshops	1%
Prefer not to answer / Don't know	42%

About two-thirds of students are aware University of Alberta has a sexual and/or gender-based violence policy with almost half of them knowing where to access support and information in this area. Only one-in-five cite knowing where to file a report of sexual and/or gender-based violence.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q7: Thinking about University of Alberta, please provide your response for each of the following statements.

Those who identify as a man indicate in a higher proportion that they are aware of the university's sexual and/or gender-based violence policy and where to access relevant support and information and to go to file a report. Overall, awareness of the sexual and/or gender-based violence policy as well as access to information and support is slightly higher among students of the University of Alberta than those of other institutions.

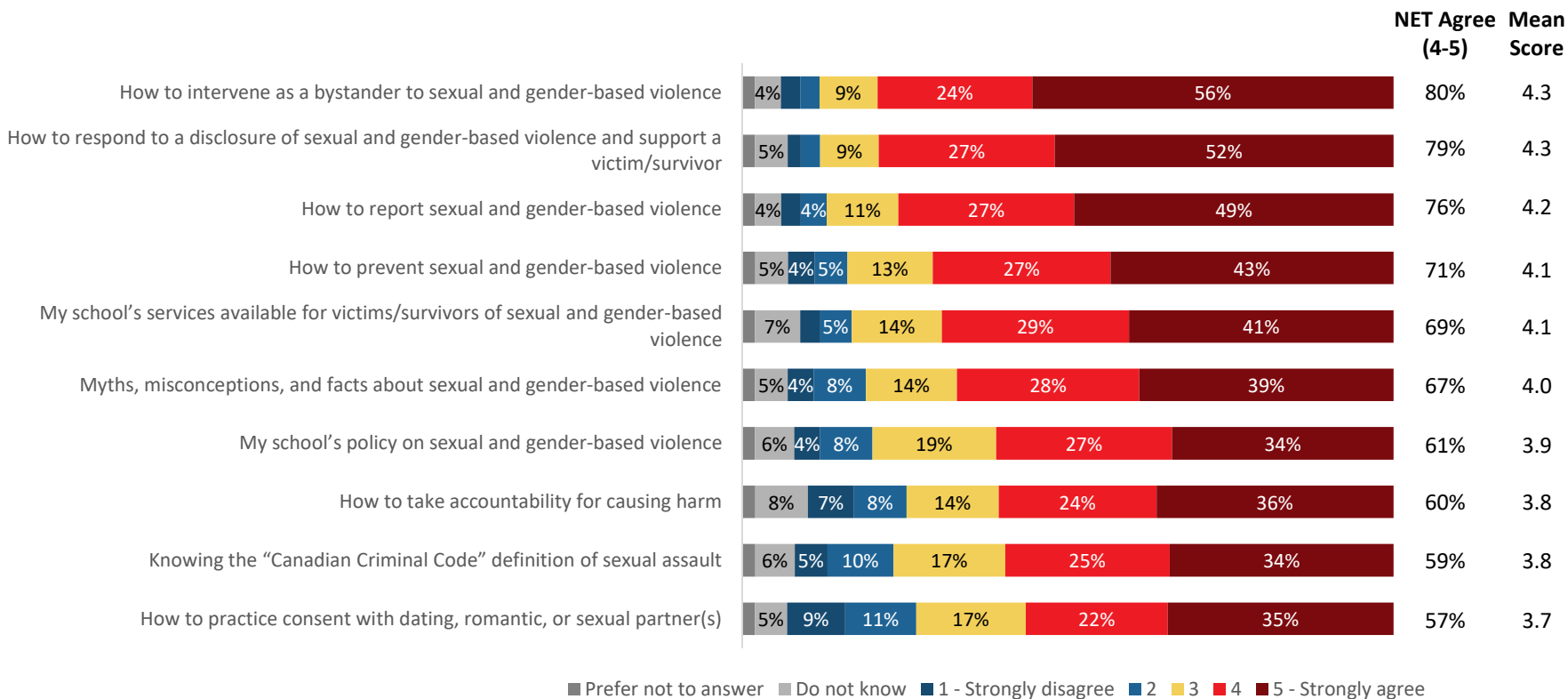
% Yes	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
I am aware my school has a sexual and/or gender-based violence policy	67%	67%	69%	73%	65%	74%	70%	64%	65%	68%	55%	64%	62%
I know where to go to access support from my school if I or a friend experienced sexual or gender-based violence	41%	39%	46%	46%	38%	47%	41%	38%	39%	44%	42%	34%	33%
I know where to go to access information about my school's sexual and/or gender-based violence policy	47%	45%	51%	52%	46%	48%	51%	36%	36%	41%	32%	35%	32%
I know where to go to file a report of sexual or gender-based violence	24%	21%	30%	37%	22%	31%	23%	23%	22%	30%	26%	27%	19%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta

Q7: Thinking about University of Alberta, please provide your response for each of the following statements.

Training and information about how to intervene as a bystander to SGBV, and how to respond to a disclosure of SGBV and how to report SGBV is considered most useful among students.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q8: How much do you agree or disagree that you would find the following training/information opportunities useful for you personally?

Women and gender diverse students at the University of Alberta tend to find SGBV training and information in all areas more useful than men do.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
How to intervene as a bystander to sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	80%	82%	78%	71%	83%	73%	86%	75%	77%	69%	78%	69%	79%
	Neutral	9%	8%	10%	13%	8%	11%	7%	10%	9%	12%	8%	11%	9%
	NET Disagree	6%	5%	7%	11%	5%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%
How to respond to a disclosure of sexual and gender-based violence and support a victim/survivor	NET Agree	79%	80%	80%	73%	83%	71%	86%	75%	77%	71%	76%	67%	78%
	Neutral	9%	9%	8%	14%	8%	13%	7%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%
	NET Disagree	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	9%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%
How to report sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	76%	78%	73%	70%	79%	69%	80%	73%	74%	71%	76%	69%	76%
	Neutral	11%	10%	14%	17%	10%	14%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%
	NET Disagree	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	11%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%
How to prevent sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	71%	72%	69%	68%	74%	65%	76%	69%	69%	69%	70%	63%	73%
	Neutral	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	15%	13%	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	12%
	NET Disagree	10%	9%	12%	11%	9%	13%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%
My school's services available for victims/survivors of sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	69%	70%	70%	65%	74%	58%	77%	66%	67%	66%	69%	60%	69%
	Neutral	14%	14%	15%	17%	12%	19%	12%	13%	14%	11%	12%	13%	12%
	NET Disagree	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	14%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	10%	8%
Myths, misconceptions, and facts about sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	67%	69%	65%	63%	70%	62%	71%	65%	66%	64%	66%	58%	68%
	Neutral	14%	14%	15%	16%	13%	16%	13%	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	13%
	NET Disagree	12%	11%	14%	15%	11%	14%	12%	11%	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Perceived Usefulness of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Information - Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

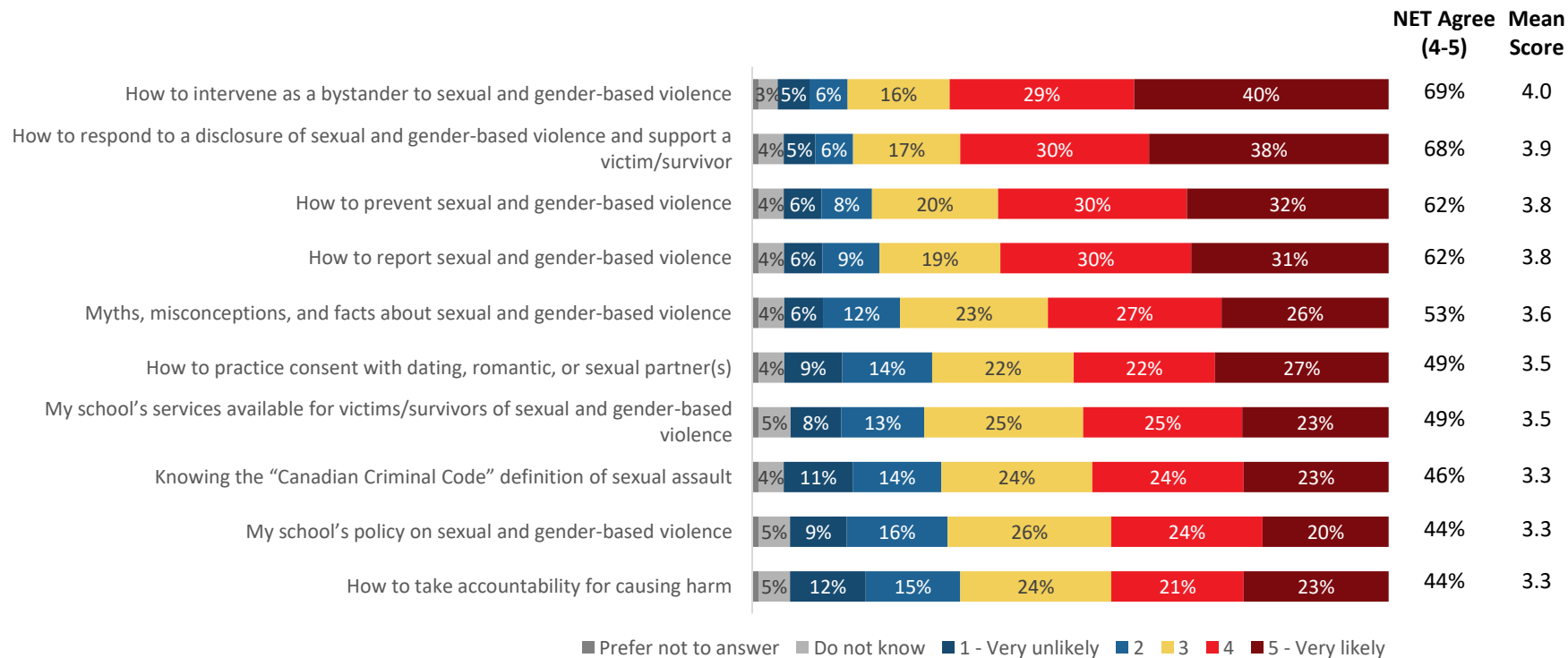
		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
My school’s policy on sexual and gender-based violence	NET Agree	61%	62%	60%	58%	66%	52%	66%	62%	61%	64%	64%	59%	66%
	Neutral	19%	19%	19%	22%	18%	21%	18%	16%	18%	13%	16%	16%	15%
	NET Disagree	12%	11%	13%	9%	9%	18%	11%	10%	12%	8%	9%	10%	9%
Knowing the “Canadian Criminal Code” definition of sexual assault	NET Agree	59%	60%	58%	60%	62%	57%	59%	62%	60%	63%	65%	60%	65%
	Neutral	17%	18%	16%	18%	18%	17%	16%	15%	17%	14%	15%	14%	15%
	NET Disagree	16%	14%	20%	16%	14%	19%	18%	12%	14%	9%	10%	11%	12%
How to take accountability for causing harm	NET Agree	60%	60%	62%	59%	61%	58%	66%	60%	59%	63%	60%	57%	62%
	Neutral	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	17%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	14%	13%
	NET Disagree	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	14%	15%	10%	14%	13%	14%
How to practice consent with dating, romantic, or sexual partner(s)	NET Agree	57%	58%	55%	57%	58%	53%	64%	57%	56%	59%	56%	54%	60%
	Neutral	17%	17%	17%	14%	18%	17%	13%	15%	16%	14%	17%	14%	14%
	NET Disagree	19%	19%	21%	19%	18%	23%	20%	17%	19%	13%	18%	17%	16%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q8: How much do you agree or disagree that you would find the following training/information opportunities useful for you personally?

Results of likelihood to use training or information regarding SGBV mirror perceived usefulness. Students are most likely to take advantage of trainings and information about how to intervene as a bystander to SGBV, and how to respond to a disclosure of SGBV and how to prevent and report SGBV.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who rated 3 or higher in Q8 (n=1,830-2,199)

Q9: Now, how likely would you be to attend/use each of these potential training/information opportunities?

Consistent with previous findings, women and gender diverse students at the University of Alberta are more likely to take advantage of various training and information opportunities regarding SGBV than men.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	<i>n</i>	1242-1461	921-1078	235-281	78-97	798-943	272-317	140-172	9379-10968	4168-4972	1338-1486	462-547	1447-1680	1938-2273
How to intervene as a bystander to sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	69%	68%	71%	71%	73%	59%	76%	69%	69%	70%	72%	65%	71%
	Neutral	16%	16%	17%	15%	15%	19%	15%	16%	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%
	NET Unlikely	11%	12%	8%	9%	8%	19%	4%	11%	11%	8%	9%	14%	10%
How to respond to a disclosure of sexual and gender-based violence and support a victim/survivor	NET Likely	68%	67%	72%	68%	72%	57%	76%	68%	68%	70%	73%	63%	70%
	Neutral	17%	17%	17%	15%	15%	21%	13%	16%	16%	17%	12%	18%	16%
	NET Unlikely	11%	12%	8%	11%	9%	16%	8%	11%	11%	8%	11%	14%	9%
How to report sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	62%	61%	64%	61%	66%	50%	66%	63%	62%	68%	65%	59%	65%
	Neutral	19%	19%	18%	18%	18%	22%	19%	18%	19%	17%	17%	19%	17%
	NET Unlikely	15%	15%	13%	15%	12%	23%	12%	14%	15%	10%	12%	16%	13%
How to prevent sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	62%	61%	66%	64%	65%	55%	68%	62%	62%	67%	65%	60%	62%
	Neutral	20%	19%	21%	19%	19%	20%	20%	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%	20%
	NET Unlikely	14%	15%	9%	13%	12%	21%	9%	14%	15%	9%	12%	16%	13%
Myths, misconceptions, and facts about sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	53%	52%	57%	54%	57%	44%	58%	57%	55%	62%	61%	57%	57%
	Neutral	23%	23%	25%	24%	22%	28%	20%	21%	22%	21%	19%	19%	23%
	NET Unlikely	18%	20%	15%	15%	16%	23%	17%	16%	18%	11%	14%	18%	16%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who rated 3 or higher in Q8

Q9: Now, how likely would you be to attend/use each of these potential training/information opportunities?

Likelihood of Using Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Training and Information - Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

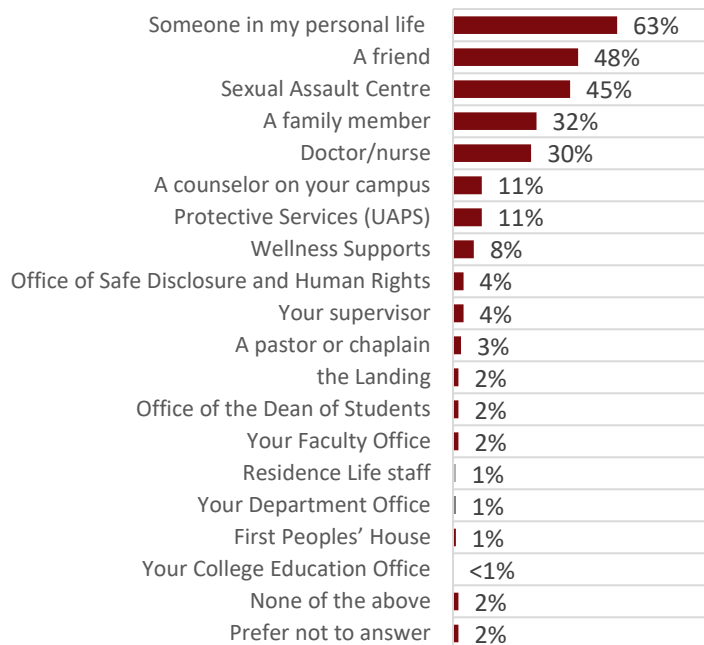
		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	<i>n</i>	1,830-2,199	1,307-1,563	399-489	114-139	1,186-1,445	496-599	211-262	9379-10968	4168-4972	1338-1486	462-547	1447-1680	1938-2273
How to practice consent with dating, romantic, or sexual partner(s)	NET Likely	49%	48%	51%	54%	49%	49%	54%	54%	51%	59%	54%	54%	54%
	Neutral	22%	22%	24%	16%	22%	24%	18%	20%	21%	20%	19%	20%	20%
	NET Unlikely	23%	24%	21%	24%	23%	23%	24%	21%	23%	15%	21%	21%	21%
My school’s services available for victims/ survivors of sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	49%	46%	57%	50%	52%	37%	54%	53%	51%	61%	54%	51%	54%
	Neutral	25%	26%	21%	24%	24%	27%	22%	22%	22%	18%	22%	22%	22%
	NET Unlikely	21%	23%	17%	19%	17%	32%	18%	19%	21%	14%	18%	19%	18%
Knowing the “Canadian Criminal Code” definition of sexual assault	NET Likely	46%	45%	50%	46%	48%	43%	43%	52%	49%	61%	57%	53%	50%
	Neutral	24%	25%	22%	27%	24%	24%	27%	22%	23%	19%	20%	22%	24%
	NET Unlikely	25%	26%	24%	22%	24%	28%	25%	21%	24%	15%	18%	20%	21%
How to take accountability for causing harm	NET Likely	44%	41%	52%	56%	43%	43%	55%	49%	46%	56%	46%	49%	49%
	Neutral	24%	25%	24%	18%	24%	24%	23%	22%	22%	20%	21%	22%	22%
	NET Unlikely	26%	29%	19%	19%	27%	27%	16%	23%	26%	17%	26%	22%	22%
My school’s policy on sexual and gender-based violence	NET Likely	44%	42%	49%	48%	47%	37%	46%	50%	47%	57%	54%	50%	50%
	Neutral	26%	26%	27%	25%	25%	27%	30%	24%	25%	22%	22%	24%	26%
	NET Unlikely	24%	26%	18%	22%	22%	31%	18%	20%	23%	14%	18%	20%	20%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who rated 3 or higher in Q8

Q9: Now, how likely would you be to attend/use each of these potential training/information opportunities?

University of Alberta students would primarily reach out to someone in their personal life or a friend if they experienced SGBV. 45% would reach out to the Sexual Assault Center. Gender diverse students are more likely to reach out to Sexual Assault Centre compared to other students.



Age			Gender		
≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse
n= 1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281
64%	63%	57%	67%	55%	64%
52%	42%	31%	48%	50%	49%
45%	47%	53%	47%	43%	51%
35%	25%	22%	32%	35%	19%
28%	35%	35%	35%	21%	27%
11%	13%	12%	12%	10%	12%
9%	13%	17%	10%	14%	8%
9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	9%
3%	7%	11%	4%	5%	5%
2%	8%	16%	3%	5%	5%
3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	11%
2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
2%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%
1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%
<1%	1%	-	-	-	-
2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q10: If I experienced sexual or gender-based violence, the first three persons or services I would reach out to for support would be (check up to three)...

Concerns about not being believed and taken seriously, insecurity, fear of being stigmatized, and shame/ self-guilt are the most cited reasons for students not reaching out for support if they were to experience SGBV.



Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Mentions less than 2% not shown

Q10A: For what reasons would you not reach out for support if you were to experience sexual or gender-based violence?

Women and Gender diverse students are more likely to cite negative emotions such as insecurity and not being believed as reasons for not seeking support compared to men.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Insecure / uncomfortable / fear of more harm	14%	14%	13%	12%	16%	7%	19%	13%	14%	14%	14%	10%	15%
Not being believed / taken seriously	15%	16%	14%	12%	19%	7%	20%	14%	15%	12%	16%	9%	15%
Shame / self-guilt / embarrass	11%	11%	12%	11%	13%	8%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%
Stigmatization / judgement / victim blaming	13%	14%	10%	11%	15%	8%	13%	11%	12%	10%	13%	8%	11%
Privacy / don't want anyone to know	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Nothing will change / person not being held accountable	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	3%	9%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Concern about repercussions / social impacts	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	8%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Lack of knowledge / information about SGBV services	4%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Perpetrator has good reputation / high position	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Time consuming / complex process / lack of support	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Want to deal with it myself /don't want to talk about it	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Lack of understanding of SGBV	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

themes with less than 3% mentions are not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta

Q10A: For what reasons would you not reach out for support if you were to experience sexual or gender-based violence?



Section 3

Experiences of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence

Nearly six-in-ten University of Alberta students indicate having experienced at least one form of sexual harassment since being a student at University of Alberta. Inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else's or their own body, sexual remarks or jokes are the most commonly cited incidents both before and since they have been a student.



Experiences of Sexual Harassment

Before becoming a student

At least one form: **75%**

Three or more forms: **54%**

After becoming a student

At least one form: **59%**

Three or more forms: **34%**

"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q11: Please indicate whether you have experienced any of the following forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at University of Alberta, and whether you have experienced these forms of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at University of Alberta.

Women and gender diverse students are generally more likely to indicate experiencing various forms of sexual harassment compared to men. Students at the University of Alberta report a higher incidence since studying at the university compared to the provincial average.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about my body, appearance, or sexual activities	Before I became a student	49%	47%	53%	57%	58%	25%	60%	53%	52%	53%	53%	47%	58%
	Since I have been a student	30%	32%	29%	26%	36%	16%	44%	23%	27%	14%	25%	15%	26%
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else’s body, appearance, or sexual activities	Before I became a student	59%	58%	62%	64%	66%	42%	71%	58%	59%	54%	56%	52%	61%
	Since I have been a student	43%	44%	44%	34%	48%	31%	56%	32%	39%	19%	34%	21%	35%
Made unwanted physical contact (e.g., patting, rubbing) with me that was indirectly sexual in nature	Before I became a student	44%	42%	49%	55%	53%	22%	56%	49%	48%	52%	49%	45%	53%
	Since I have been a student	28%	30%	26%	16%	34%	14%	34%	20%	25%	11%	22%	11%	22%
Made sexual remarks or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to me	Before I became a student	48%	47%	52%	61%	57%	27%	65%	50%	50%	50%	51%	46%	53%
	Since I have been a student	32%	32%	34%	24%	38%	17%	48%	24%	29%	14%	26%	16%	26%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta

Q11: Please indicate whether you have experienced any of the following forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at University of Alberta, and whether you have experienced these forms of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at University of Alberta.

Sexual Harassment Experiences - Demographic and Institutional Variances (con't)

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,212	324	117	1,054	383	183	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Said crude or gross sexual things to me or tried to get me to talk about sexual matters when I didn't want to	Before I became a student	43%	41%	50%	53%	53%	21%	58%	47%	46%	48%	47%	42%	51%
	Since I have been a student	26%	27%	26%	22%	31%	12%	41%	20%	23%	12%	21%	14%	21%
Shown or sent me sexual pictures, photos, or videos that I did not ask to see	Before I became a student	38%	41%	32%	37%	46%	21%	43%	43%	41%	45%	43%	38%	49%
	Since I have been a student	18%	19%	16%	12%	20%	11%	21%	15%	17%	10%	15%	10%	17%
Continued to ask me to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex with them even though I previously declined	Before I became a student	30%	27%	36%	40%	38%	9%	39%	35%	33%	38%	34%	32%	37%
	Since I have been a student	20%	21%	20%	11%	26%	8%	23%	16%	18%	10%	16%	9%	20%

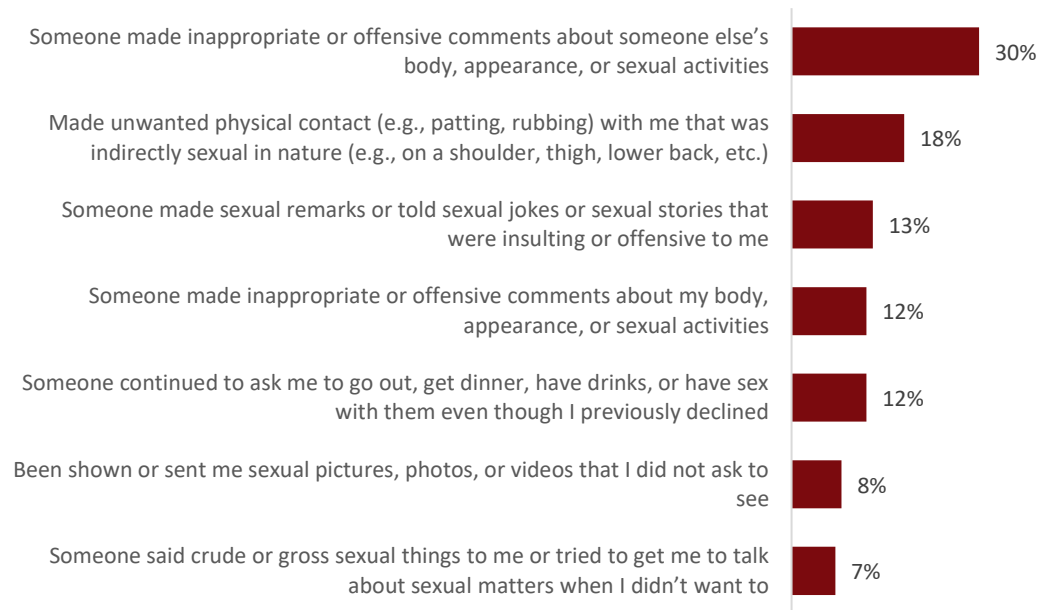
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta

Q11: Please indicate whether you have experienced any of the following forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at University of Alberta, and whether you have experienced these forms of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at University of Alberta.

Someone making inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else's body, appearance, or sexual activities is the most reported form of recent sexual harassment by University of Alberta students, followed by making unwanted physical contact.



Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced any forms of sexual harassment since being a student at University of Alberta (n=1,460)

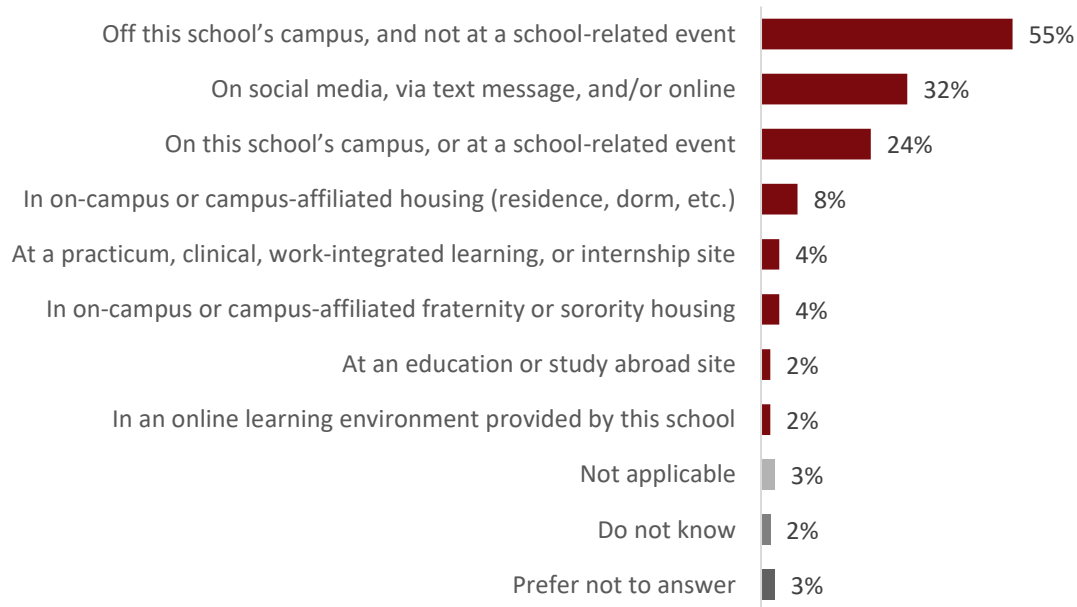
Q12: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at University of Alberta; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

Those who identify as a man at the University of Alberta most often report someone making inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else's body, appearance, or sexual activities as their most recent sexual harassment experience.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	1,460	1,060	326	68	1,024	318	200	5,836	3,067	526	302	672	1,264
Someone made inappropriate or offensive comments about someone else's body, appearance, or sexual activities	30%	28%	32%	47%	27%	41%	27%	30%	31%	26%	30%	30%	28%
Someone continued to ask me to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex with them even though I previously declined	12%	12%	11%	9%	13%	6%	8%	12%	11%	14%	9%	11%	15%
Made unwanted physical contact (e.g., patting, rubbing) with me that was indirectly sexual in nature (e.g., on a shoulder, thigh, lower back, etc.)	18%	20%	15%	4%	20%	15%	13%	16%	17%	14%	17%	12%	15%
Someone made inappropriate or offensive comments about my body, appearance, or sexual activities	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	17%	13%	13%	15%	16%	14%	13%
Someone made sexual remarks or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to me	13%	12%	16%	12%	13%	13%	18%	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	11%
Been shown or sent me sexual pictures, photos, or videos that I did not ask to see	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	11%	8%	9%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%
Someone said crude or gross sexual things to me or tried to get me to talk about sexual matters when I didn't want to	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	12%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

More than half of University of Alberta students who have experienced sexual harassment since being a student at the university indicate their most recent experience happened off the campus and not at a school-related event. About a third indicate the experience happened on social media, other online platforms or via text message.



Location of Sexual Harassment Experiences - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	1,460	1,060	326	68	1,024	318	200	5,836	3,067	526	302	672	1,264
Off this school's campus, and not at a school-related event	55%	56%	54%	56%	57%	53%	51%	56%	56%	51%	52%	53%	60%
On social media, via text message, and/or online	32%	32%	29%	28%	32%	31%	33%	35%	33%	35%	32%	36%	41%
On this school's campus, or at a school-related event	24%	23%	23%	35%	24%	19%	24%	22%	22%	23%	29%	25%	20%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing (residence, dorm, etc.)	8%	10%	3%	3%	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	11%	9%	7%	4%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	4%	2%	8%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated fraternity or sorority housing	4%	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
At an education or study abroad site	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
In an online learning environment provided by this school	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%

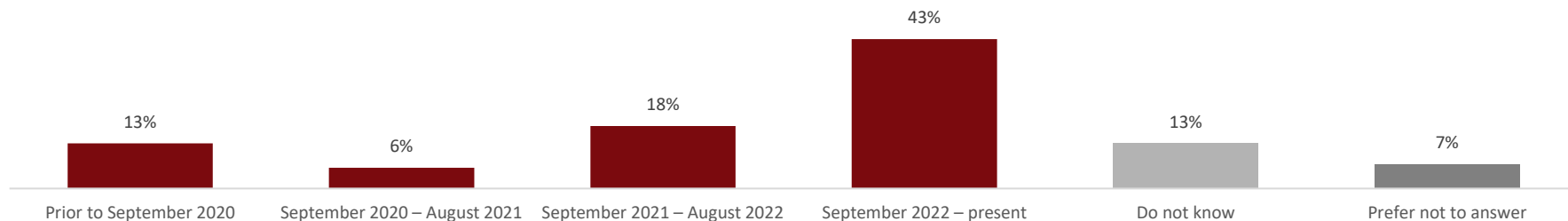
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced any forms of sexual harassment since being a student at University of Alberta (n=1,460).

Q13: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

Nearly half of University of Alberta students who have experienced sexual harassment since being a student at the university report their most recent experience occurred between September 2022 to present.



Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	1,460	1,060	326	68	1,024	318	200	5,836	3,067	526	302	672	1264
Prior to September 2020	13%	9%	23%	35%	13%	15%	8%	12%	14%	7%	8%	10%	10%
September 2020 – August 2021	6%	5%	5%	12%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	6%
September 2021 – August 2022	18%	19%	16%	13%	20%	16%	18%	16%	18%	15%	16%	12%	15%
September 2022 – present	43%	47%	34%	21%	44%	37%	53%	44%	40%	50%	51%	48%	47%

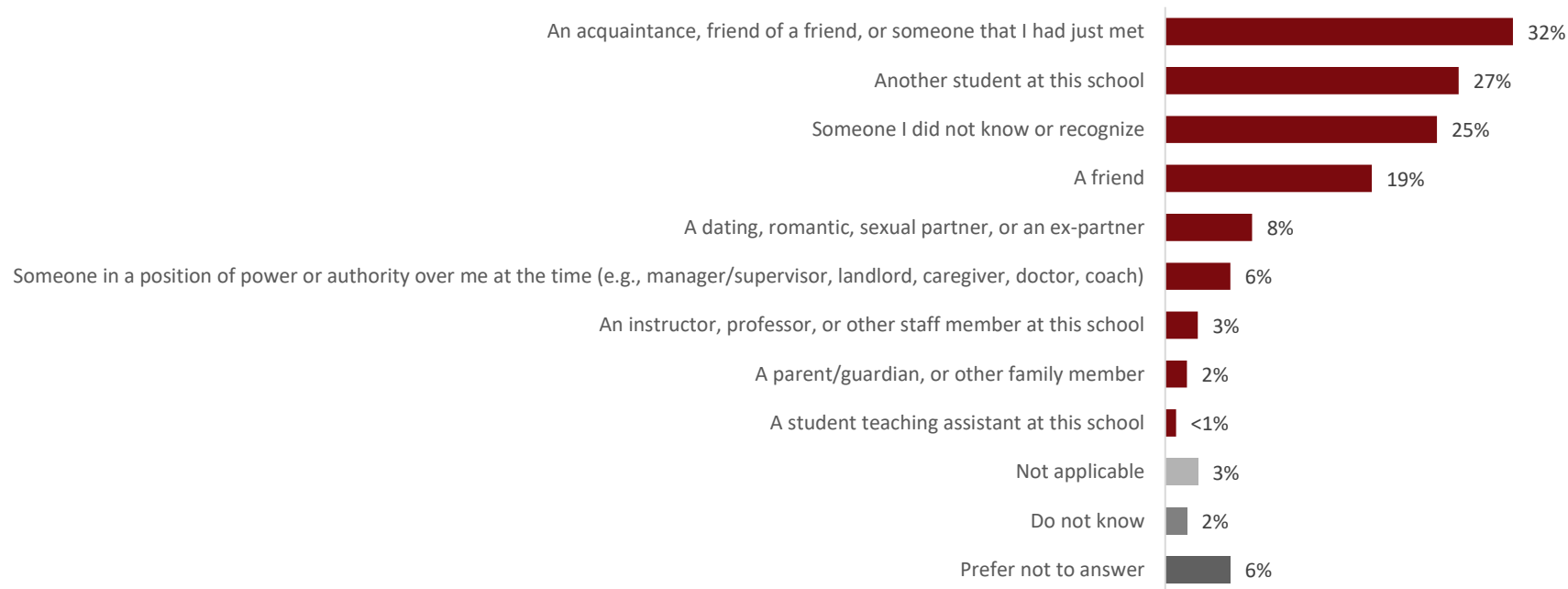
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced any forms of sexual and gender-based violence listed in Q11 since being a student at University of Alberta (n=1,460).

Q14: Please indicate when this experience occurred.

Most University of Alberta students report their recent experience of sexual harassment involved an acquaintance, friend of a friend, another student at the university, or a stranger.



University of Alberta students who identify as men are more likely to be sexually harassed by a friend than students of other genders. Sexual harassment by a dating, romantic, or sexual partner is reported at a higher incidence by students who identify as women.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	1,460	1,060	326	68	1,024	318	200	5,836	3,067	526	302	672	1264
An acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone that I had just met	32%	33%	30%	26%	33%	28%	29%	35%	33%	37%	36%	37%	38%
Someone I did not know or recognize	25%	26%	24%	15%	26%	20%	28%	24%	25%	22%	21%	25%	25%
A friend	19%	20%	18%	10%	18%	25%	17%	20%	20%	18%	24%	21%	18%
Another student at this school	27%	30%	22%	22%	27%	26%	33%	25%	26%	26%	31%	26%	22%
A dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner	8%	8%	7%	15%	9%	5%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	6%	4%	10%	19%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%
A parent/guardian, or other family member	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	1%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	3%	1%	6%	12%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
A student teaching assistant at this school	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	<1%	-	1%	<1%

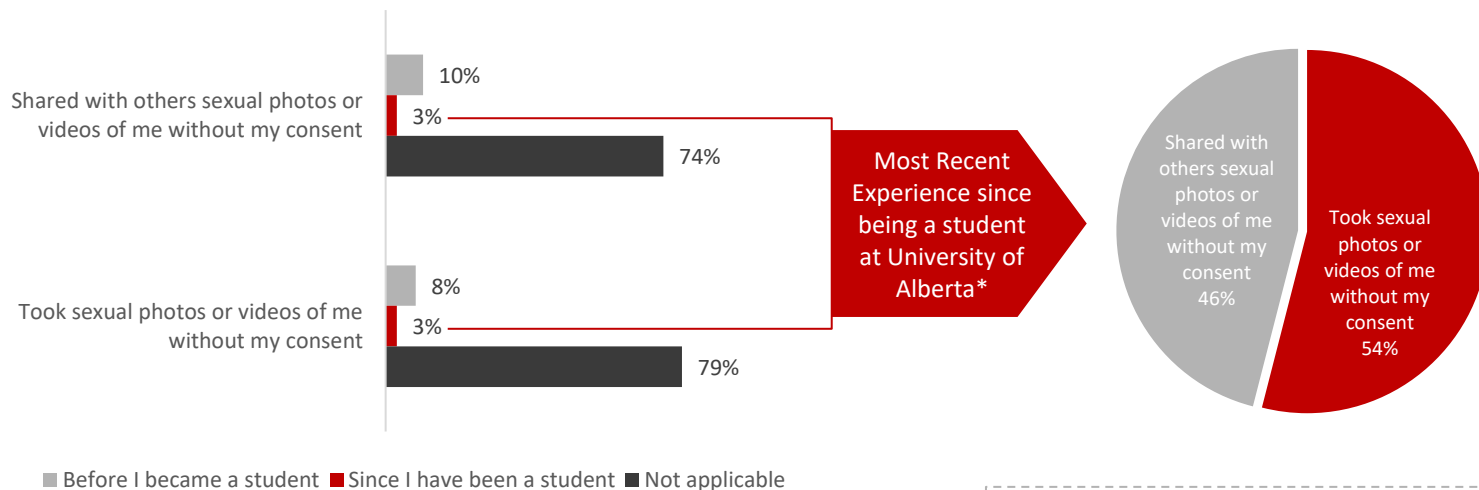
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced any forms of sexual and gender-based violence listed in Q11 since being a student at University of Alberta, (n=1,460)

Q15: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was?

Few University of Alberta students cite having experienced non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at University of Alberta. Among those who have, having sexual photos or videos taken of them without consent is slightly more common than photos or videos being shared with others without consent.



Experience of Non-Consensual Production or Distribution of Sexual Images

At least one form before becoming a student: **13%**
 At least one form after becoming a student: **5%**

"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

*Base: Respondents who have experienced non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at University of Alberta (n=119)

Q16: Below are forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images. Please indicate if you have experienced either of these forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at University of Alberta, and/or since you have been a student at University of Alberta. Q17: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at University of Alberta; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

Age, gender and institution variances in the incidence of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at their institution are minimal.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
% Experience														
	<i>n</i>	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Took sexual photos or videos of me without my consent	Before I became a student	8%	7%	8%	12%	10%	3%	9%	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	13%
	Since I have been a student	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Shared with others sexual photos or videos of me without my consent	Before I became a student	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	5%	14%	13%	11%	15%	14%	12%	16%
	Since I have been a student	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
% Most recent experience since being a student the institution*														
	<i>n</i>	119	79	30*	8*	85	22*	22*	456	237	38	24	46	111
Took sexual photos or videos of me without my consent		54%	61%	40%	NA	58%	36%	50%	47%	52%	37%	29%	35%	50%
Shared with others sexual photos or videos of me without my consent		46%	39%	60%		42%	64%	50%	53%	48%	63%	71%	65%	50%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta

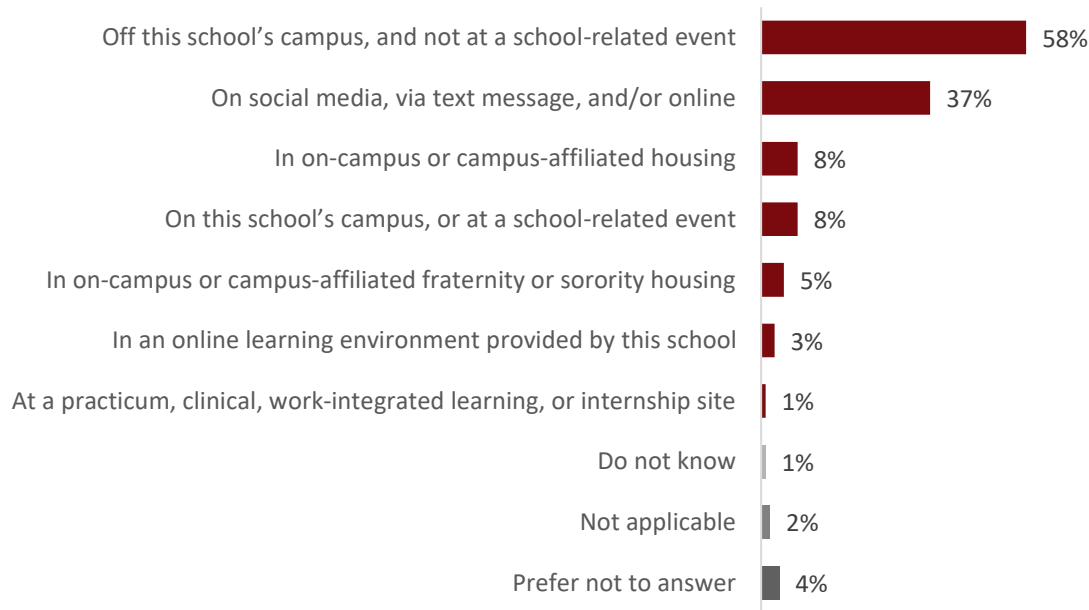
*Base: respondents who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at University of Alberta.

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q16: Below are forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images. Please indicate if you have experienced either of these forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at University of Alberta, and/or since you have been a student at University of Alberta.

Q17: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at University of Alberta; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

Almost three-in-five University of Alberta students who have experienced any form of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at University of Alberta, indicate the experience happened off campus and not at a school-related event. More than a third indicate the experience happened on social media, via text message and/or online.



Location of any form of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images Experiences - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34*	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
<i>n</i>	119	79	30	8	85	22	22	456	237	38	24	46	111
Off this school's campus, and not at a school-related event	58%	56%	63%	NA	64%	50%	45%	59%	61%	39%	67%	59%	59%
On social media, via text message, and/or online	37%	35%	37%		34%	41%	32%	34%	32%	34%	42%	52%	29%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	8%	10%	7%		8%	14%	5%	9%	8%	16%	13%	9%	7%
On this school's campus, or at a school-related event	8%	6%	7%		7%	5%	14%	7%	6%	5%	13%	9%	6%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	1%	-	-		1%	-	5%	1%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%
At an education or study abroad site	-	-	-		-	-	-	2%	<1%	3%	13%	4%	4%
In an online learning environment provided by this school	3%	1%	3%		-	5%	9%	2%	2%	-	4%	4%	2%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

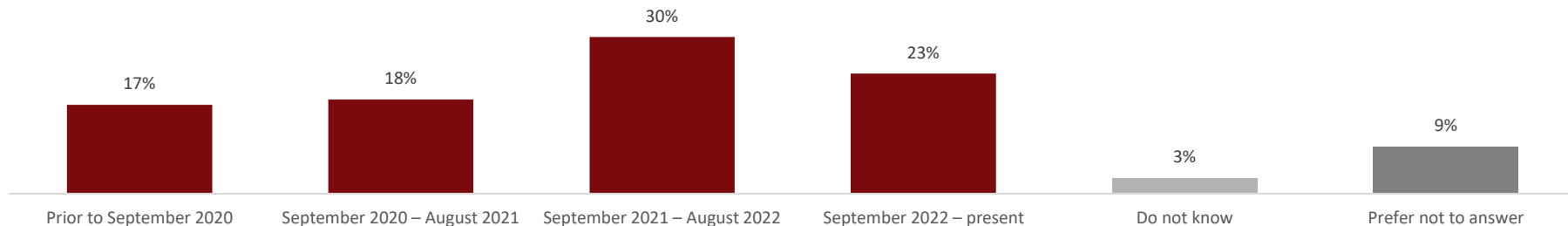
"Do not know", "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at University of Alberta (n=119).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q18: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

The largest proportion of students at University of Alberta who have experienced any form of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student, report having experienced non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images between September 2021 and August 2022.



Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34*	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse*						
n	119	79	30	8	85	22	22	456	237	38	24	46	111
Prior to September 2020	17%	9%	33%	NA	16%	23%	14%	16%	20%	8%	21%	7%	14%
September 2020 – August 2021	18%	15%	17%		16%	14%	32%	13%	14%	11%	8%	7%	18%
September 2021 – August 2022	30%	33%	23%		32%	32%	23%	22%	22%	26%	29%	15%	22%
September 2022 – present	23%	29%	13%		25%	23%	9%	29%	26%	24%	38%	46%	28%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

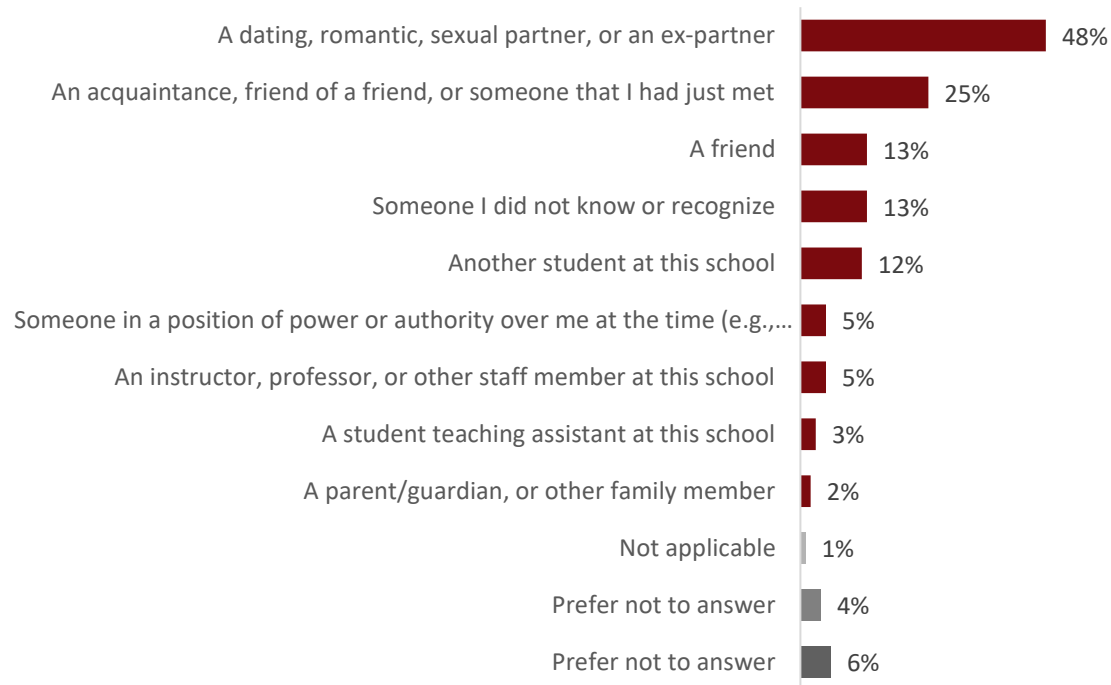
"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown in table

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at University of Alberta (n=119).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q19: Please indicate when this experience occurred.

University of Alberta students report their recent experience of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images was most often done by a dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner, followed by an acquaintance.



University of Alberta students report a higher incidence of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images by an acquaintance than those from other institutions and lower incidence by a friend or a stranger.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions*	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34*	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse						
	119	79	30	8	85	22	22	456	237	38	24	46	111
A dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner	48%	49%	43%	NA	52%	41%	45%	49%	51%	32%	54%	59%	45%
A friend	13%	11%	10%		9%	23%	14%	16%	14%	21%	8%	13%	21%
Someone I did not know or recognize	10%	13%	6%		10%	18%	17%	13%	12%	13%	21%	20%	12%
Another student at this school	12%	11%	17%		14%	9%	5%	11%	11%	8%	8%	13%	14%
An acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone that I had just met	25%	23%	30%		25%	23%	23%	21%	20%	26%	17%	26%	19%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	5%	3%	3%		4%	5%	18%	3%	3%	8%	-	2%	2%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	5%	3%	7%		4%	9%	9%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%
A student teaching assistant at this school	3%	3%	3%		-	5%	9%	1%	1%	3%	-	2%	1%
A parent/guardian, or other family member	2%	1%	-		1%	5%	-	2%	2%	-	-	4%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

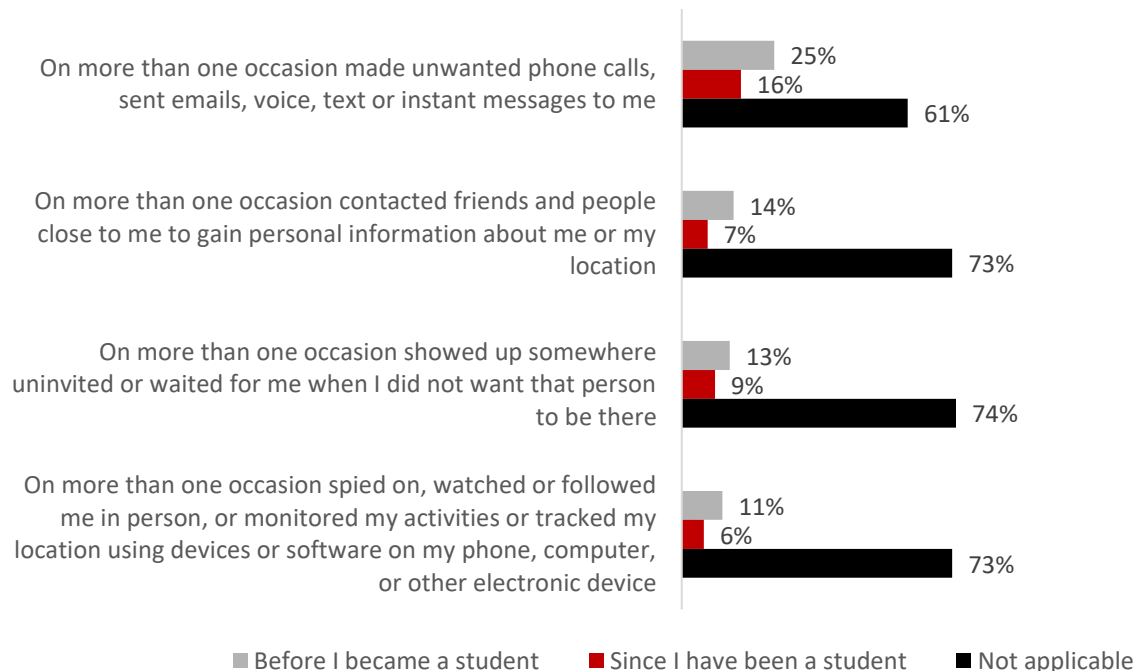
"Do not know", "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced any forms of non-consensual production or distribution of sexual images since being a student at University of Alberta (n=119).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q20: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was...

A quarter of University of Alberta students report they have experienced more than one occasion of unwanted phone calls, emails, voice, text or instant messages since being a student at University of Alberta. About one in five report having been stalked in person since being a student at University of Alberta.



Experience of Stalking

Before becoming a student

At least one form: **30%**

Two or more forms: **17%**

After becoming a student

At least one form: **21%**

Two or more forms: **10%**

University of Alberta students who identify as women are more likely to have been stalked in person since being a student at the university. The incidence of being stalked among students at University of Alberta is slightly higher than the provincial average.

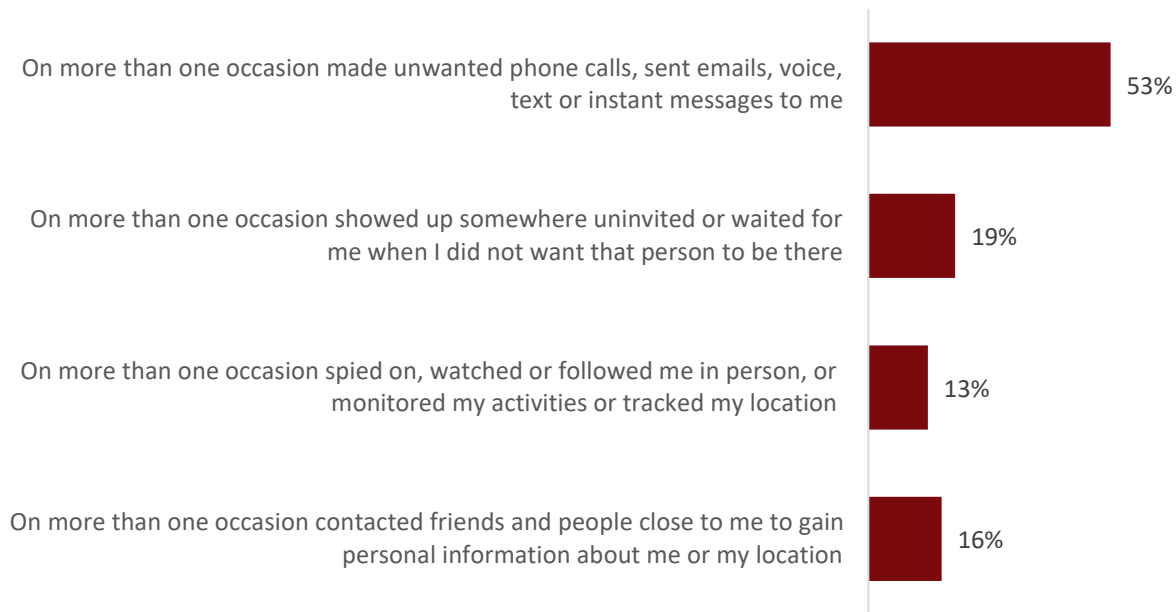
		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	<i>n</i>	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
On more than one occasion made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text or instant messages to me	Before I became a student	25%	23%	27%	34%	29%	12%	33%	32%	29%	36%	35%	29%	35%
	Since I have been a student	16%	16%	16%	9%	19%	8%	19%	13%	14%	8%	13%	8%	15%
On more than one occasion contacted friends and people close to me to gain personal information about me or my location	Before I became a student	14%	13%	14%	23%	16%	8%	17%	19%	16%	23%	21%	19%	20%
	Since I have been a student	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	10%	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%
On more than one occasion showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for me when I did not want that person to be there	Before I became a student	13%	11%	14%	28%	16%	7%	15%	19%	17%	24%	20%	20%	20%
	Since I have been a student	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	5%	13%	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	8%
On more than one occasion spied on, watched or followed me in person, or monitored my activities or tracked my location using devices or software on my phone, computer, or other electronic device	Before I became a student	11%	9%	12%	24%	13%	6%	15%	16%	13%	22%	16%	15%	17%
	Since I have been a student	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	9%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta

Q21: Please indicate whether you have experienced these forms of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at University of Alberta, and whether you have experienced these forms of gender-based and sexual violence since you have been a student at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Among those who have experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta, unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text or instant messages account for more than half of students' most recent experience of being stalked.



University of Alberta students who identify as women report higher incidences of unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text or instant messages as their most recent experience of being stalked.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	516	381	110	22	392	86	76	2,182	1,096	209	111	248	517
On more than one occasion made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text or instant messages to me	53%	54%	55%	32%	56%	44%	49%	55%	55%	51%	55%	54%	56%
On more than one occasion spied on, watched or followed me in person, or monitored my activities or tracked my location	19%	18%	19%	32%	19%	20%	18%	15%	13%	17%	14%	16%	16%
On more than one occasion showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for me when I did not want that person to be there	16%	16%	15%	14%	14%	21%	18%	16%	17%	15%	17%	17%	16%
On more than one occasion contacted friends and people close to me to gain personal information about me or my location	16%	16%	15%	14%	14%	21%	18%	14%	15%	17%	14%	13%	12%

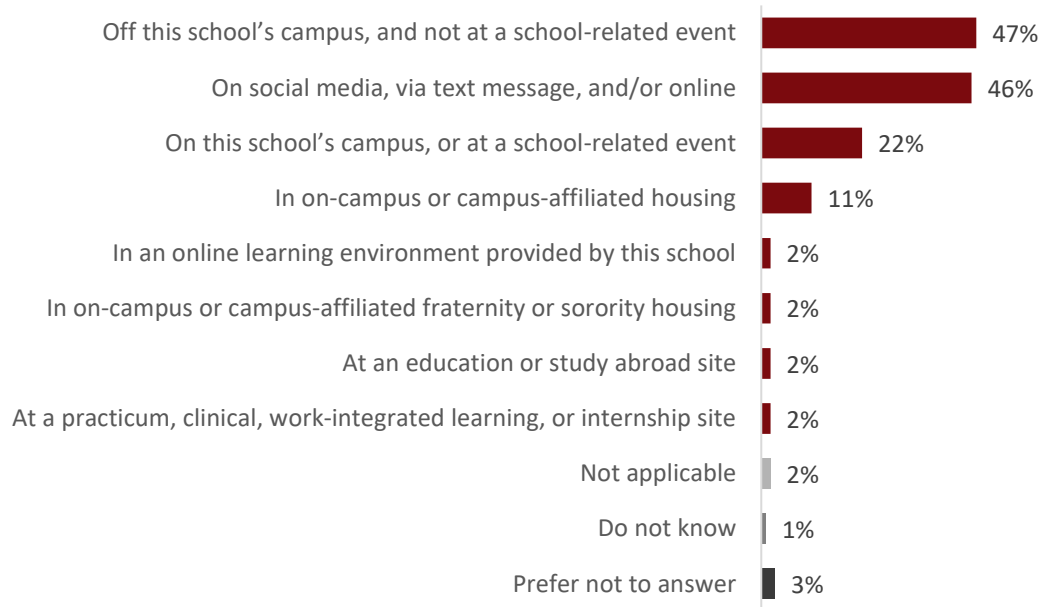
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=516).

* Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q22: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at University of Alberta; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience.

Almost half of University of Alberta students who experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report being stalked outside the school's campus (not at a school-related event), and on social media, online or via text message.



Location of Stalking - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	516	381	110	22	392	86	76	2,182	1,096	209	111	248	517
Off this school's campus, and not at a school-related event	47%	45%	51%	50%	49%	38%	42%	50%	46%	53%	57%	54%	55%
On social media, via text message, and/or online	46%	46%	46%	50%	47%	38%	47%	49%	48%	45%	48%	50%	50%
On this school's campus, or at a school-related event	22%	22%	20%	27%	21%	21%	22%	17%	18%	18%	21%	14%	17%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	11%	13%	5%	-	10%	14%	12%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated fraternity or sorority housing	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%
In an online learning environment provided by this school	2%	2%	1%	9%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
At an education or study abroad site	2%	2%	1%	9%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	<1%	1%	2%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

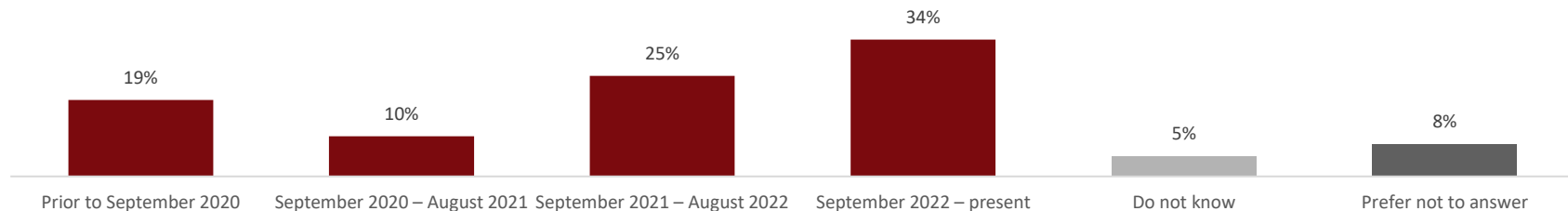
"Do not know", "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=516).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q23: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

About a third of University of Alberta students who experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report being stalked between September 2022 to present. University of Alberta students report a lower incidence of being stalked within the recent year compared to the institutional average.



Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	516	381	110	22	392	86	76	2,182	1,096	209	111	248	517
Prior to September 2020	19%	11%	43%	45%	19%	20%	20%	14%	18%	5%	15%	13%	10%
September 2020 – August 2021	10%	10%	10%	5%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	5%	11%	7%	9%
September 2021 – August 2022	25%	28%	16%	27%	26%	29%	17%	21%	23%	18%	24%	19%	21%
September 2022 – present	34%	39%	20%	18%	35%	27%	41%	42%	38%	54%	40%	48%	46%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

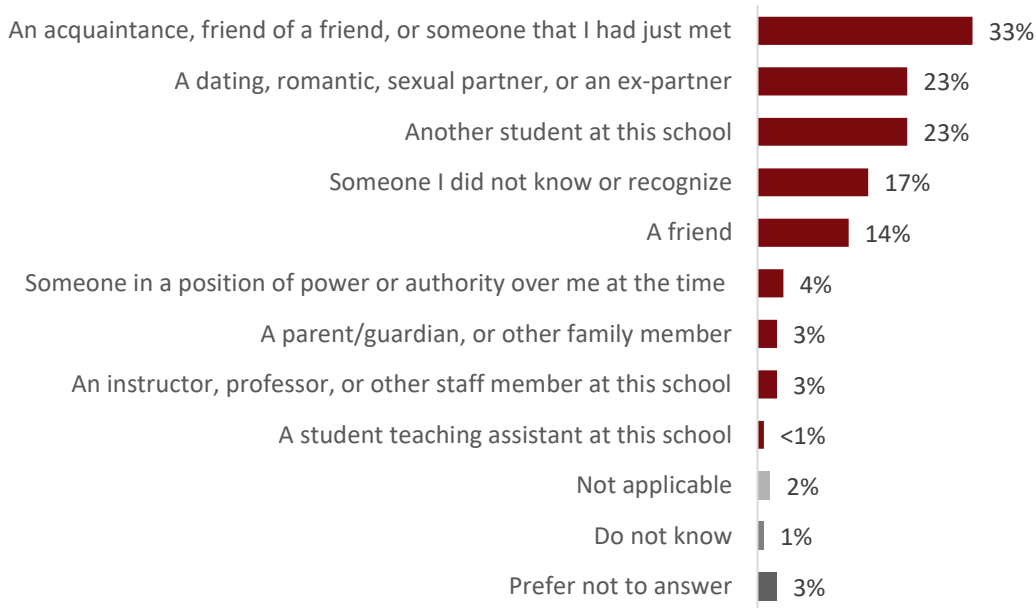
"Do not know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=516).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q24: Please indicate when this experience occurred.

A third of University of Alberta students who experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report being stalked by an acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone they had just met. Almost a quarter report being stalked by a dating, romantic, sexual partner, or another student.



University of Alberta students younger than 24, who experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta, most often report being stalked by another student at university or a stranger. Being stalked by a dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner is less reported among students at the University of Alberta than other institutions.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	516	381	110	22	392	86	76	2,182	1,096	209	111	248	517
An acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone that I had just met	33%	35%	26%	32%	33%	35%	25%	33%	34%	29%	29%	33%	33%
A dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner	23%	23%	24%	27%	23%	21%	36%	28%	27%	35%	31%	29%	28%
Another student at this school	23%	26%	15%	18%	24%	16%	22%	21%	22%	20%	24%	21%	19%
Someone I did not know or recognize	17%	19%	14%	0%	17%	17%	16%	15%	16%	14%	15%	13%	17%
A friend	14%	15%	14%	9%	15%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	22%	14%	14%
A parent/guardian, or other family member	3%	4%	2%	-	3%	5%	8%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	4%	3%	5%	9%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	3%	1%	6%	23%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
A student teaching assistant at this school	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	<1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Do not know", "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced stalking since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=516)

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q25: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was.

Three-in-ten of University of Alberta students report having been sexually assaulted before becoming a student at the University of Alberta, while almost one-in-five cite being a student at the university when the incident occurred. Being sexually assaulted since being a student is more reported among students at the University of Alberta than other institutions.

								All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities	
		Age			Gender									
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse							
		1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600	
Before I became a student	<div><div></div></div> 30%	27%	34%	46%	37%	12%	42%	34%	33%	38%	34%	30%	38%	
	Since I have been a student	<div><div></div></div> 17%	18%	17%	8%	21%	7%	22%	11%	15%	6%	12%	5%	13%
	Not applicable	<div><div></div></div> 55%	58%	51%	47%	47%	77%	40%	54%	54%	52%	54%	59%	50%

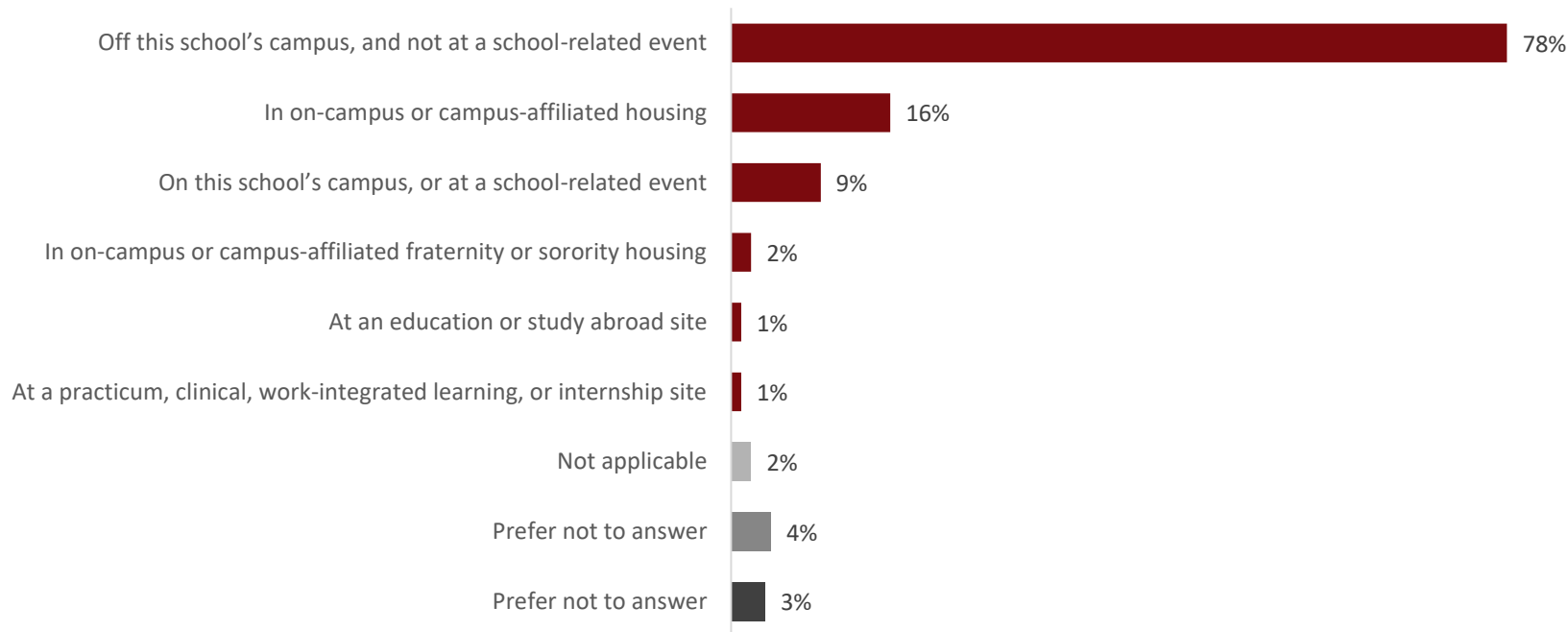
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q26: Had sexual contact with me (e.g., kissing, grabbing, groping, oral-genital contact, penetrative contact, etc.) without my active, ongoing voluntary agreement.

The vast majority of sexual assaults towards University of Alberta students who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta, occurred off school campus, and not at a school-related event. Less than two-in-ten report being sexually assaulted on-campus or campus-affiliated housing.



University of Alberta records a higher incidence of sexual assaults occurring on-campus or campus-affiliated housing, on the school's campus, or at a school-related event compared to the institutional average. Note that only some institutions offer on-campus housing and capacity varies between institutions.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	418	307	95	13	333	52	62	1,483	842	114	73	110	343
Off this school’s campus, and not at a school-related event	78%	76%	82%	85%	79%	67%	79%	80%	78%	75%	85%	83%	85%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	16%	19%	9%	8%	16%	19%	21%	13%	15%	18%	1%	9%	8%
On this school’s campus, or at a school-related event	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	4%	8%	6%	4%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated fraternity or sorority housing	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%
At an education or study abroad site	1%	1%	3%	8%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	2%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

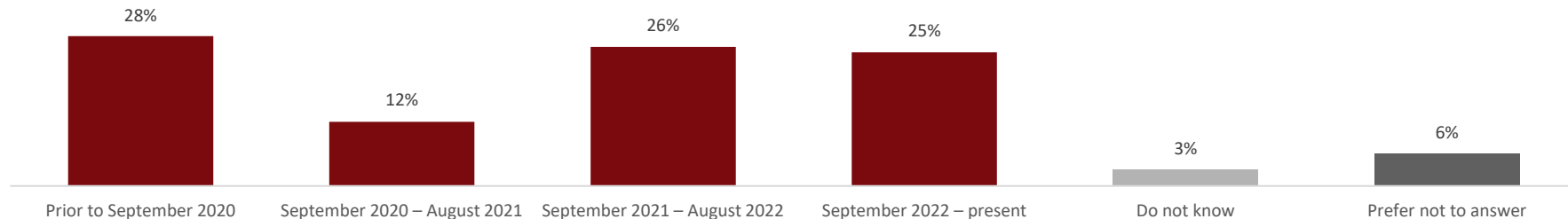
"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=418)

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q28: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

A quarter of University of Alberta students who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report having been sexually assaulted between September 2022 and present.



Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse						
<i>n</i>	418	307	95	13	333	52	62	1,483	842	114	73	110	343
Prior to September 2020	28%	16%	62%	62%	27%	27%	35%	21%	26%	7%	15%	12%	18%
September 2020 – August 2021	12%	15%	5%	8%	13%	10%	13%	12%	12%	5%	14%	7%	16%
September 2021 – August 2022	26%	29%	20%	8%	26%	33%	24%	25%	25%	25%	23%	26%	26%
September 2022 – present	25%	31%	8%	15%	26%	21%	19%	31%	27%	52%	33%	43%	28%

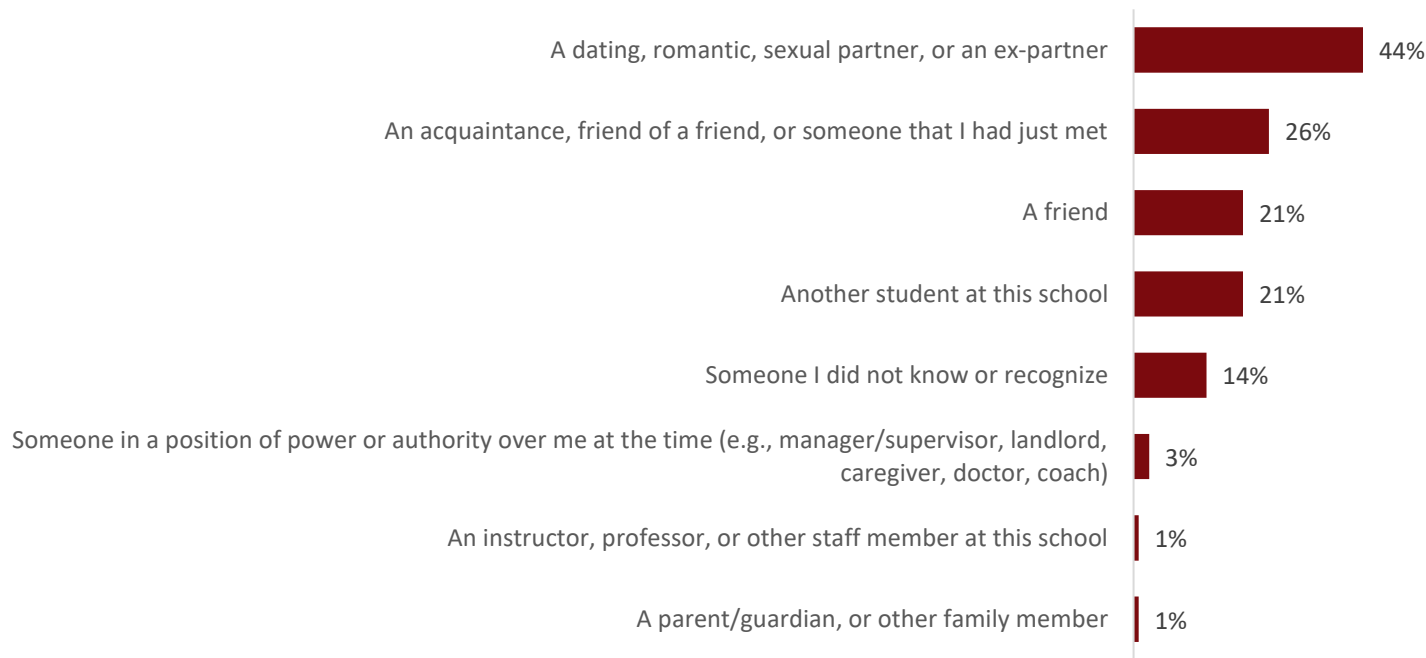
“Don’t know” and “Prefer not to answer” not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=418).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q29: Please indicate when this experience occurred.

Just under half of University of Alberta students who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report having been sexually assaulted by a dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner. About a quarter report it was an acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone they had just met.



"Don't know", "No answer", and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=418)

Q30: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was.

University of Alberta has a higher proportion of sexual assaults committed by another student within their institution compared to the institutional average.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse						
n	418	307	95	13	333	52	62	1,483	842	114	73	110	343
A dating, romantic, sexual partner, or an ex-partner	44%	42%	49%	62%	44%	40%	55%	46%	45%	40%	42%	52%	50%
An acquaintance, friend of a friend, or someone that I had just met	26%	28%	19%	23%	28%	19%	24%	29%	28%	32%	27%	26%	29%
A friend	21%	22%	18%	23%	19%	23%	24%	19%	19%	25%	14%	17%	17%
Another student at this school	21%	22%	21%	-	22%	17%	18%	16%	20%	15%	11%	10%	11%
Someone I did not know or recognize	14%	15%	13%	-	14%	15%	19%	14%	14%	13%	14%	11%	13%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	3%	2%	6%	-	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	7%	8%	6%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	1%	1%	2%	8%	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%
A student teaching assistant at this school	<1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-
A parent/guardian, or other family member	1%	1%	2%	8%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

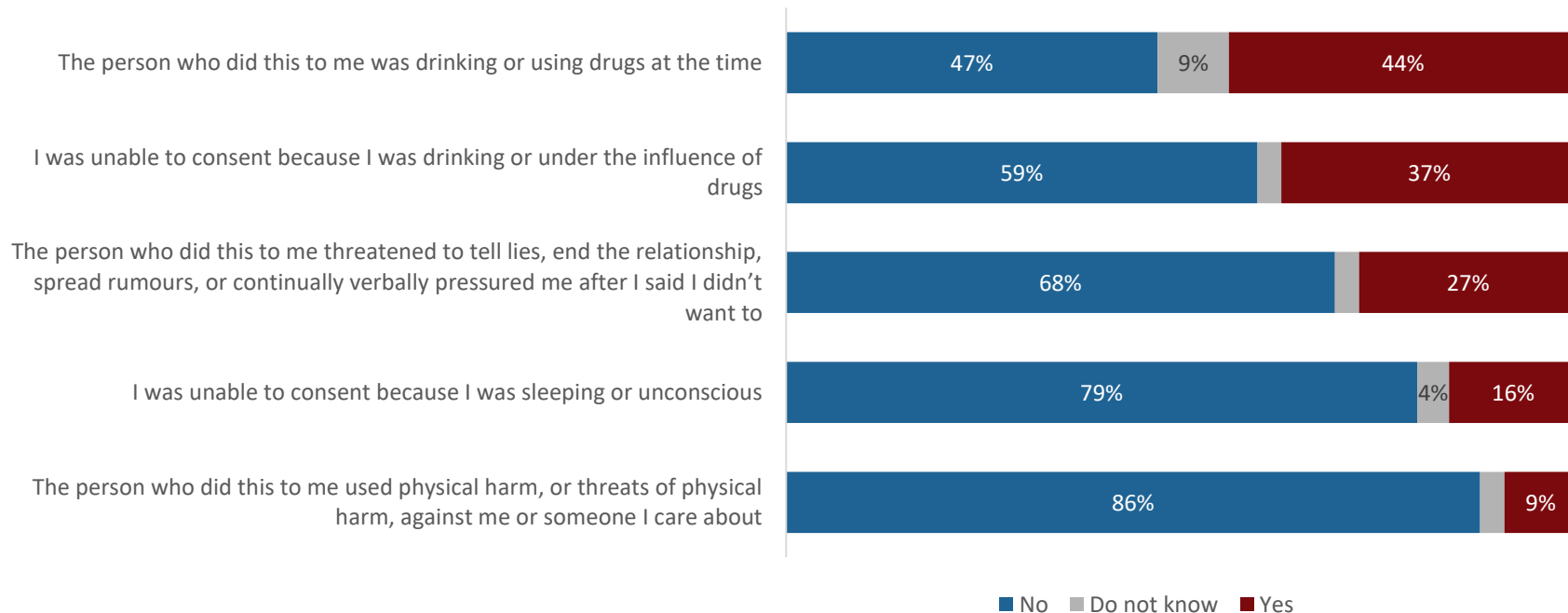
"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=418).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q30: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was:

More than two-in-five of University of Alberta students who have been sexually assaulted since becoming a student at the university report the person who assaulted them was drinking or using drugs during the experience. More than a one-third indicate it happened when they were impaired by alcohol or drugs, and that the person who assaulted them used sexual coercion. Almost one-in-ten report the person used physical harm or threats of physical harm.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled. "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=418)

Q31: Thinking of this experience, please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statements.

University of Alberta students 24 or younger who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta, are most likely to indicate that they were unable to consent as they were drinking or under the influence of drugs. Institution variances are small in this regard.

% Yes	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	418	307	95	13	333	52	62	1,483	842	114	73	110	343
The person who did this to me was drinking or using drugs at the time	44%	46%	40%	15%	46%	35%	44%	45%	45%	47%	36%	48%	44%
I was unable to consent because I was drinking or under the influence of drugs	37%	40%	28%	23%	38%	31%	37%	36%	37%	35%	27%	35%	35%
The person who did this to me threatened to tell lies, end the relationship, spread rumours, or continually verbally pressured me after I said I didn't want to	27%	24%	35%	31%	27%	21%	27%	29%	27%	28%	34%	33%	32%
I was unable to consent because I was sleeping or unconscious	16%	13%	25%	15%	18%	4%	16%	17%	16%	21%	16%	15%	20%
The person who did this to me used physical harm, or threats of physical harm, against me or someone I care about	9%	9%	6%	23%	10%	2%	9%	13%	11%	15%	12%	17%	14%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

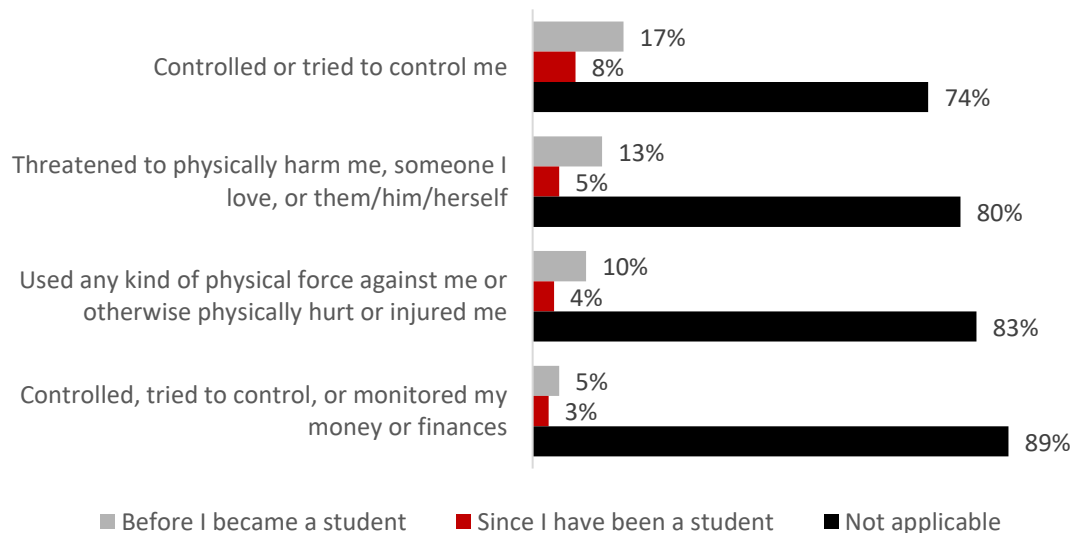
"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced sexual assault since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=418).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q31: Thinking of this experience, please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statements.

More than one-in-ten University of Alberta students have experienced at least one form of intimate partner violence since becoming a student at the university. Having an intimate partner control or try to control them was the most common form of intimate partner violence reported by University of Alberta students.



Experience of Intimate Partner Violence

Before becoming a student
At least one form: **22%**
Two or more forms: **13%**

After becoming a student
At least one form: **12%**
Two or more forms: **5%**

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

Q32: Below are forms of intimate partner violence. Please indicate whether you have experienced this form of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at University of Alberta, and whether you have experienced this form of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at University of Alberta.

Men at the University of Alberta are much less likely to experience intimate partner violence than women or gender diverse students. Reporting having an intimate partner control or trying to control them since becoming a student at the University of Alberta is higher than the institutional average.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Controlled or tried to control me. Examples could be when a partner	Before I became a student	17%	14%	22%	33%	19%	10%	27%	23%	21%	30%	24%	24%	24%
	Since I have been a student	17%	14%	22%	33%	19%	10%	27%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	9%
Threatened to physically harm me, someone I love, or them/him/herself	Before I became a student	13%	12%	14%	25%	15%	9%	22%	19%	16%	24%	20%	19%	21%
	Since I have been a student	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Used any kind of physical force against me or otherwise physically hurt or injured me	Before I became a student	10%	7%	14%	28%	12%	5%	12%	16%	13%	21%	15%	15%	17%
	Since I have been a student	4%	3%	6%	7%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Controlled, tried to control, or monitored my money or finances	Before I became a student	5%	3%	7%	20%	6%	3%	6%	10%	8%	16%	10%	12%	9%
	Since I have been a student	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%

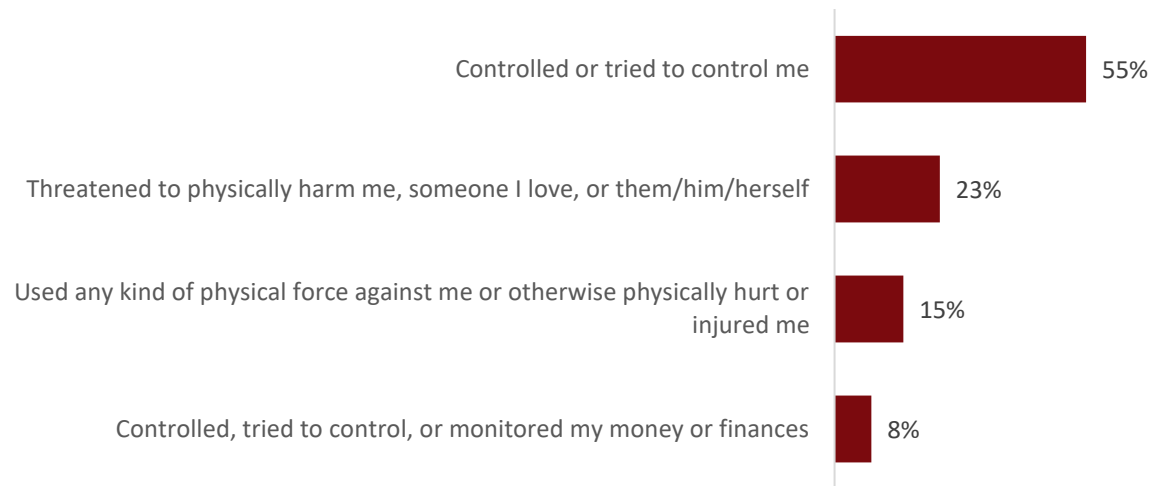
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486).

Q32: Below are forms of intimate partner violence. Please indicate whether you have experienced this form of sexual and gender-based violence before you became a student at University of Alberta, and whether you have experienced this form of sexual and gender-based violence since you have been a student at University of Alberta.

Over half of University of Alberta students who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report their most recent experience involved a dating, romantic, or sexual partner controlling or trying to control them. A quarter of University of Alberta students indicate that an intimate partner physically threatened them, someone they love, or threatened self-harm.



Intimate Partner Violence - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	291	193	76	20	206	60	44	1261	633	143	52	144	288
Controlled or tried to control me	55%	54%	54%	60%	56%	53%	55%	54%	54%	53%	48%	53%	56%
Threatened to physically harm me, someone I love, or them/him/herself	23%	24%	25%	5%	20%	28%	20%	20%	20%	16%	21%	17%	21%
Used any kind of physical force against me or otherwise physically hurt or injured me	15%	15%	14%	20%	16%	12%	14%	16%	17%	14%	19%	16%	16%
Controlled, tried to control, or monitored my money or finances	8%	8%	7%	15%	8%	7%	11%	10%	9%	17%	12%	14%	7%

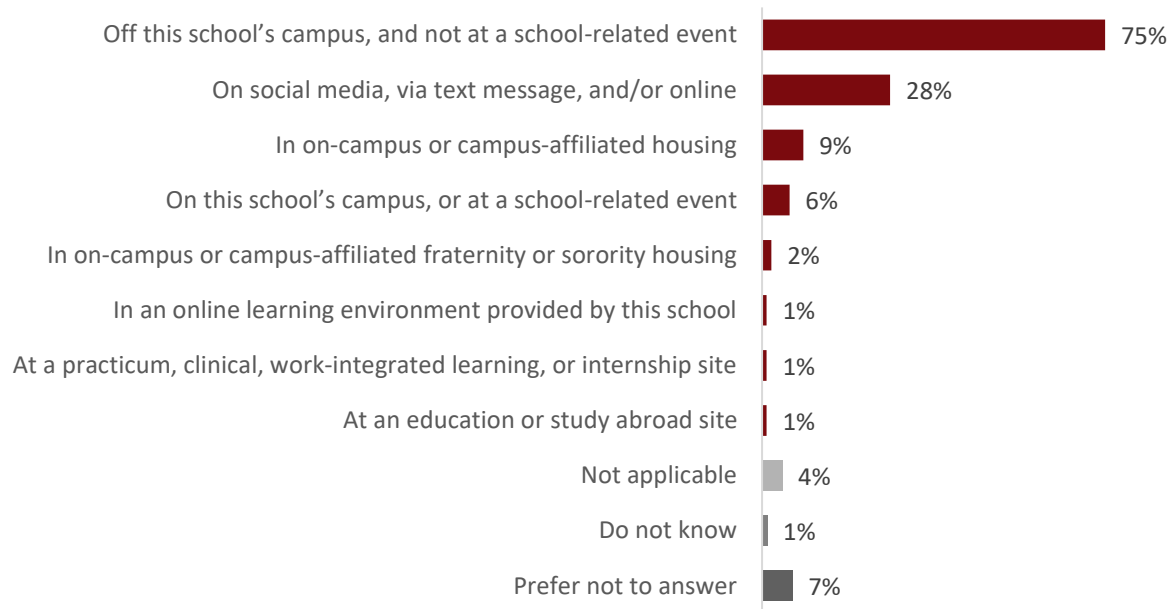
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=291).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q33: You previously indicated that someone has done the following to you since you have been a student at University of Alberta; please indicate which of the following was your most recent experience

Of those who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at the University of Alberta, the largest proportion indicate the experience occurred off the school's campus, and not at a school-related event. Social media, text message, and/or online are the next common locations where intimate partner violence has happened.



Intimate Partner Violence - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse						
n	291	193	76	20	206	60	44	1,261	633	143	52	144	288
Off this school's campus, and not at a school-related event	75%	71%	80%	90%	76%	73%	70%	76%	76%	77%	75%	78%	76%
On social media, via text message, and/or online	28%	32%	21%	15%	28%	22%	36%	24%	25%	20%	23%	26%	23%
On this school's campus, or at a school-related event	6%	7%	5%	-	8%	2%	7%	7%	8%	5%	15%	6%	6%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing	9%	12%	3%	-	9%	10%	11%	7%	9%	5%	12%	5%	5%
In an online learning environment provided by this school	1%	1%	-	5%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%
At a practicum, clinical, work-integrated learning, or internship site	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
In on-campus or campus-affiliated fraternity or sorority housing	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%
At an education or study abroad site	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	<1%	-	2%	1%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

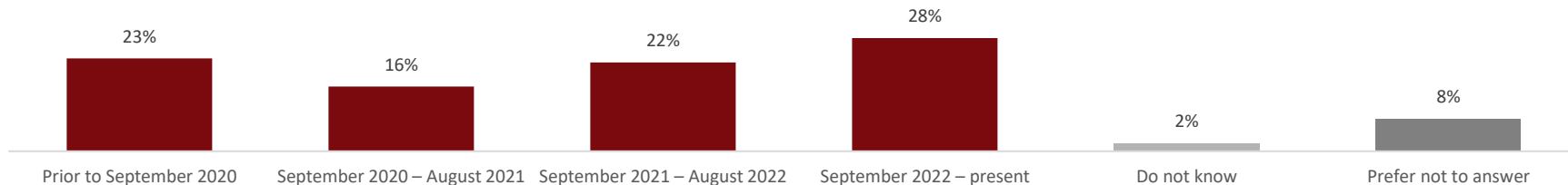
"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=291).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q34: Please indicate where this experience occurred.

Just over one-quarter of University of Alberta students who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report that their most recent intimate partner violence experience occurred between September 2022 and present.



	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man*	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	291	193	76	20	206	60	44	1,261	633	143	52	144	288
Prior to September 2020	23%	15%	39%	45%	24%	18%	23%	22%	26%	7%	23%	17%	20%
September 2020 – August 2021	16%	20%	9%	5%	17%	13%	25%	14%	14%	14%	12%	8%	16%
September 2021 – August 2022	22%	26%	13%	20%	22%	27%	20%	22%	22%	20%	21%	22%	25%
September 2022 – present	28%	31%	26%	15%	30%	27%	25%	28%	27%	34%	29%	34%	24%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

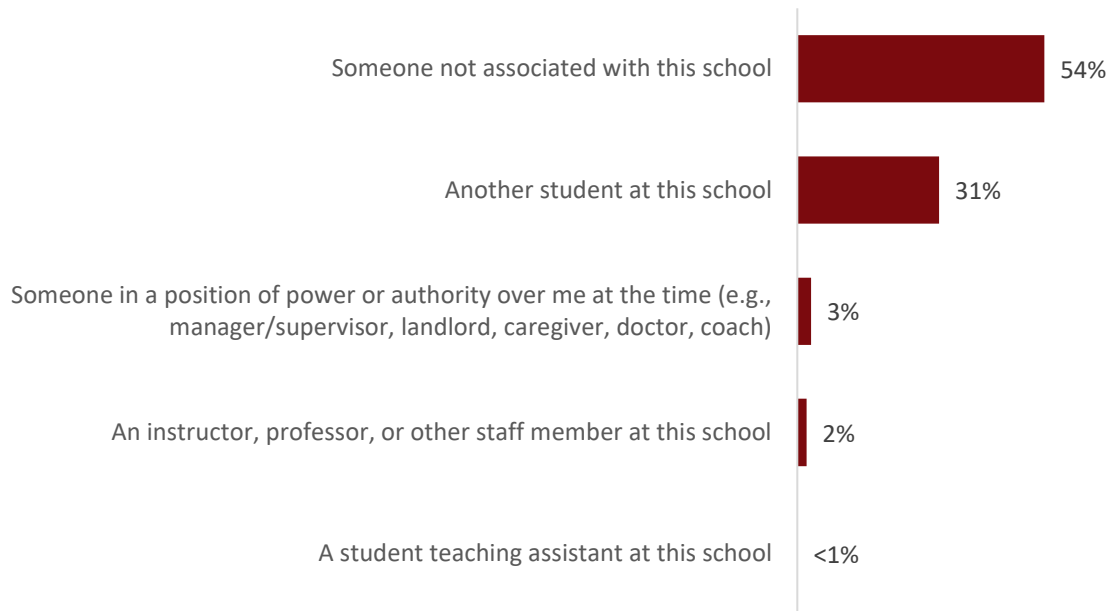
"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=291)

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q35: Please indicate when this experience occurred.

More than half of University of Alberta students who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report their most recent experience of intimate partner violence was done by someone not associated with University of Alberta, as compared to three-in-ten who report that it was committed by another student at the university.



"Don't know", "No answer" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=291)

Q36: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was.

More University of Alberta students who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta, report their most recent experience of intimate partner violence was done by another student at the university compared to the institutional average.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
<i>n</i>	291	193	76	20	206	60	44	1,261	633	143	52	144	288
Someone not associated with this school	54%	48%	66%	65%	55%	43%	61%	60%	56%	59%	77%	65%	65%
Another student at this school	31%	40%	13%	10%	30%	38%	20%	20%	28%	10%	17%	11%	14%
Someone in a position of power or authority over me at the time (e.g., manager/supervisor, landlord, caregiver, doctor, coach)	3%	3%	7%	-	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	-	6%	6%
A student teaching assistant at this school	<1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	<1%	1%	-	1%	1%
An instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	5%	2%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

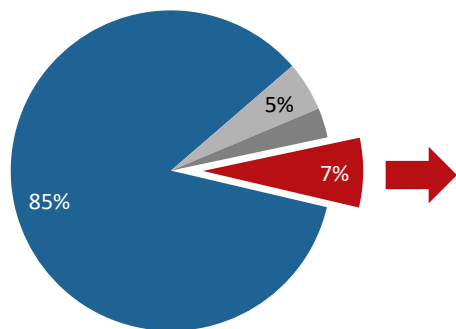
Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced intimate partner violence since they have been a student at University of Alberta (n=291).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size

Q36: At the time this experience happened, the person who did this to me was.

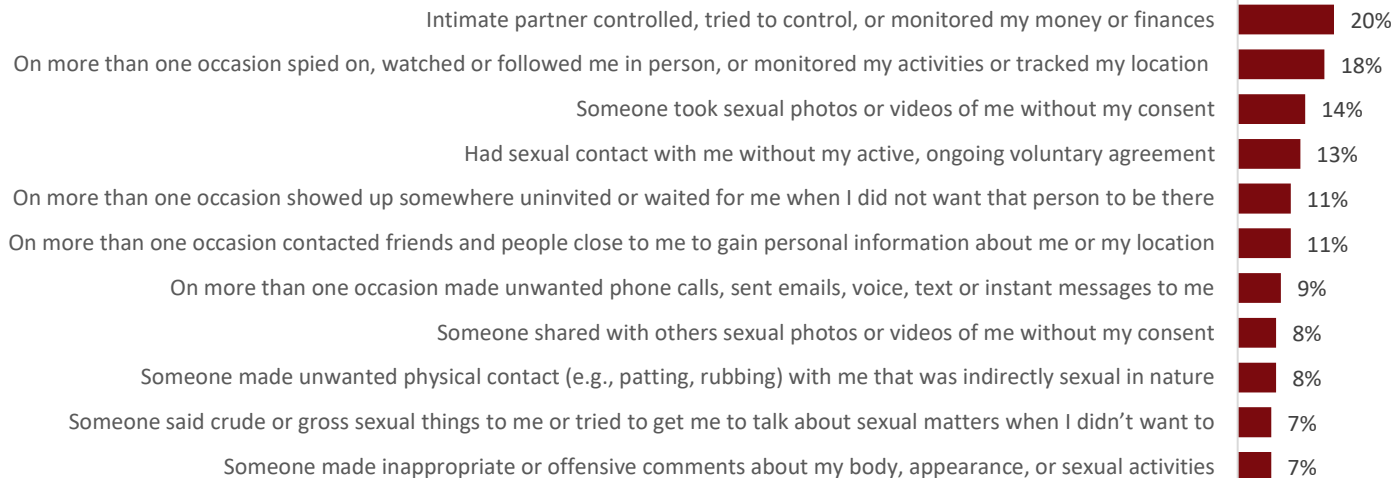
7% of those who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta told staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at their school about the experience. Intimate partner controlled and stalking are most disclosed to the university.

I told staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience



■ Yes
■ No
■ Do not know
■ Prefer not to answer

% Yes by Most Recent Form of SGBV*



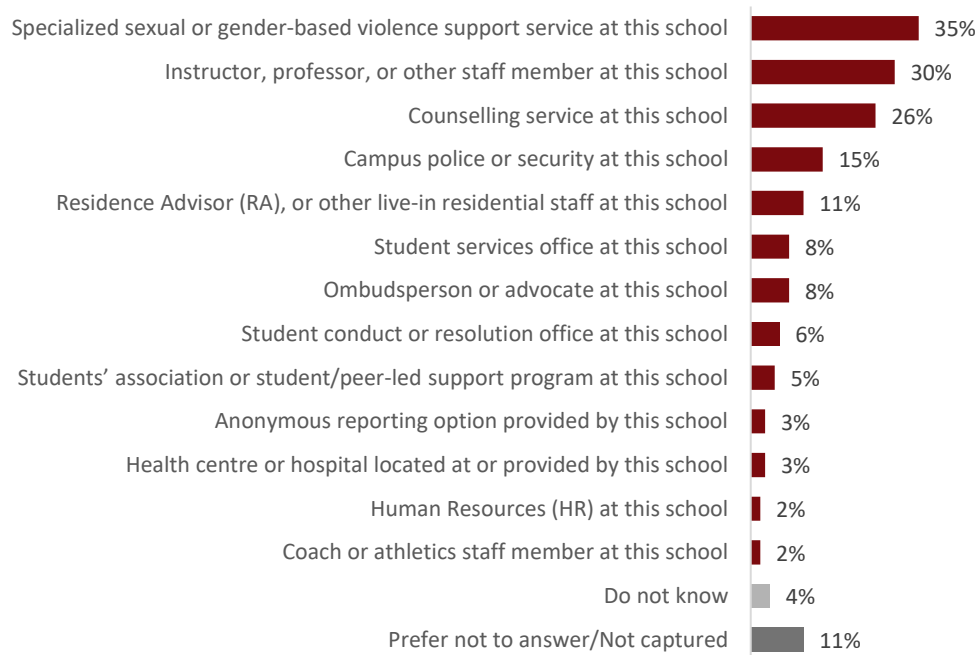
Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta, n=1,506.

*Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced each type of SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta, n=5-331. **Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q37: Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement: I told staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience

Q37a: If you have experienced more than one form of sexual and gender-based violence, and/or experienced sexual and gender-based violence more than once during this time period, please speak to one instance of sexual and gender-based violence that stands out for you. Answers 6% or less of other most recent forms of SGBV were disclosed to their school not shown.

Specialized sexual or gender-based violence support service, instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school, and counselling service at University of Alberta are the most used support resources when it comes to disclosing SGBV (among those who disclosed).



Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Follow-Up: Disclosure at School - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
% Told someone in school system													
	1,506	1,089	338	72	1,049	343	193	5,914	2,959	599	312	742	1,297
Yes	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	1%	10%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%
No	85%	85%	85%	82%	84%	87%	85%	84%	85%	83%	82%	82%	86%
% Who within school system was told													
	103	71	25*	6*	89	4*	20*	349	169	38	24	37	81
Counselling service at this school	26%	24%	36%	NA	26%	NA	35%	35%	33%	26%	25%	46%	42%
Instructor, professor, or other staff member at this school	30%	24%	36%		30%		45%	35%	36%	39%	42%	38%	27%
Specialized sexual or gender-based violence support service at this school	35%	37%	36%		35%		45%	19%	29%	3%	8%	11%	11%
Residence Advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff at this school	11%	14%	-		11%		15%	9%	10%	8%	17%	3%	6%
Campus police or security at this school	15%	15%	12%		16%		15%	11%	14%	5%	17%	5%	10%
Student services office at this school	8%	7%	4%		9%		10%	8%	10%	5%	8%	5%	5%
Ombudsperson or advocate at this school	8%	4%	16%		8%		10%	3%	6%	-	-	3%	1%
Student conduct or resolution office at this school	6%	3%	8%		6%		10%	5%	5%	8%	-	8%	2%
Students' association or student/peer-led support program at this school	5%	4%	8%		6%		-	7%	8%	5%	4%	8%	4%
Anonymous reporting option provided by this school	3%	3%	-		3%		-	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Health centre or hospital located at or provided by this school	3%	4%	-		3%		10%	5%	4%	8%	4%	5%	9%

"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

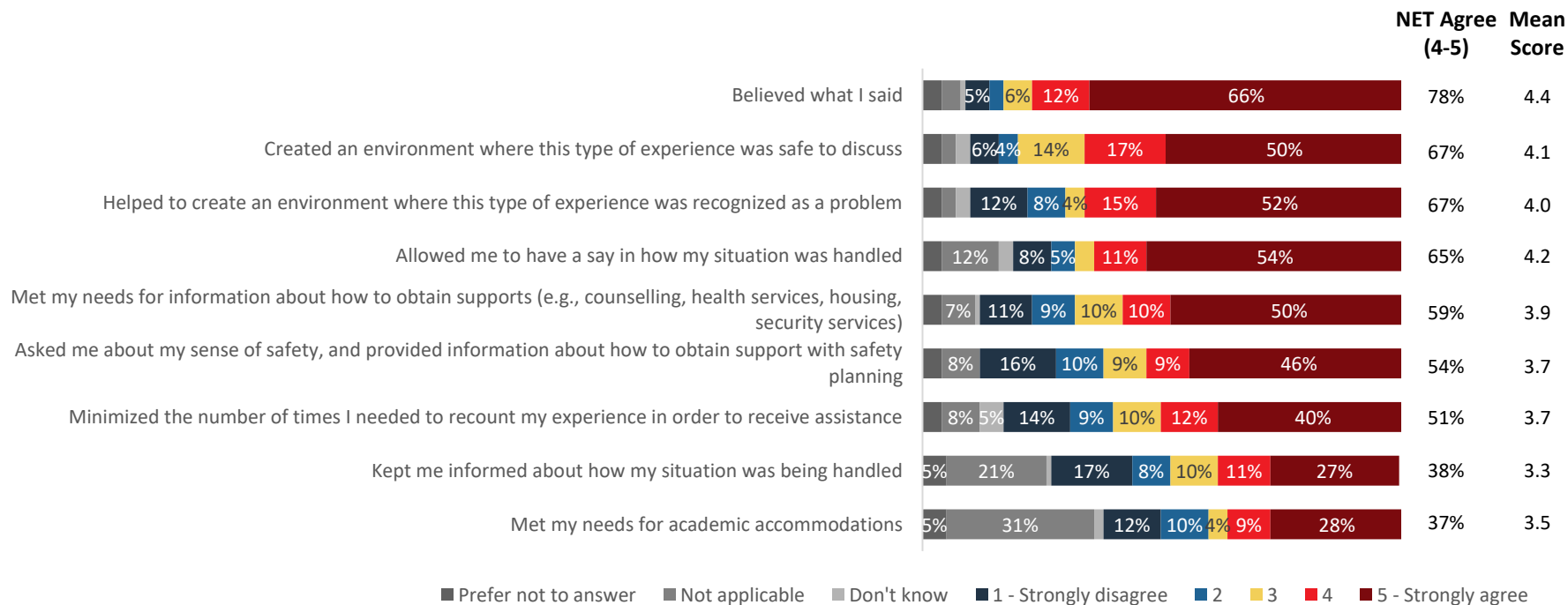
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta (n=1,506). *Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q37: Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement. Q38: Please indicate who you told at University of Alberta.

Most University of Alberta students who disclosed their experience of SGBV to the university agree the person they reached out to believed in what they said. Contribution to a safe environment for students to discuss their experiences and the university's concern about the problem of SGBV and are well recognized, aligning with students' top considerations when they decide whether to seek support. The institutional response to SGBV disclosures, such as status updates and academic accommodations represents an area of potential improvement.



Responses less than 5% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta and disclosed to their school (n=103)

Q39: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

University of Alberta actions when disclosure SGBV experiences - Demographic and Institutional Variances

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions*	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24*	25-34*	35+	Woman*	Man*	Gender diverse*						
	n	103	71	25*	6	89	4	20*	349	169	38	24	37	81
Believed what I said	NET Agree	78%	79%	80%	50%	80%	75%	70%	72%	75%	63%	88%	70%	68%
	Neutral	6%	7%	-	17%	6%	-	10%	5%	6%	0%	0%	5%	7%
	NET Disagree	8%	7%	4%	33%	8%	25%	5%	9%	9%	11%	4%	8%	9%
Met my needs for academic accommodations	NET Agree	37%	44%	20%	33%	35%	75%	50%	38%	37%	39%	38%	49%	36%
	Neutral	4%	4%	-	17%	4%	-	5%	5%	4%	8%	13%	3%	2%
	NET Disagree	21%	21%	24%	17%	22%	25%	10%	20%	23%	13%	13%	14%	21%
Met my needs for information about how to obtain supports	NET Agree	59%	63%	56%	33%	60%	75%	55%	53%	54%	45%	63%	59%	49%
	Neutral	10%	7%	16%	17%	10%	-	5%	9%	9%	8%	-	11%	11%
	NET Disagree	19%	21%	8%	50%	19%	25%	20%	22%	21%	21%	17%	14%	28%
Allowed me to have a say in how my situation was handled	NET Agree	65%	70%	48%	67%	65%	75%	75%	55%	59%	45%	67%	54%	49%
	Neutral	4%	3%	8%	-	3%	-	5%	5%	4%	5%	8%	11%	5%
	NET Disagree	13%	11%	12%	33%	13%	25%	-	19%	17%	21%	8%	19%	25%
Minimized the number of times I needed to recount my experience in order to receive assistance	NET Agree	51%	55%	48%	33%	49%	75%	45%	46%	50%	34%	63%	49%	38%
	Neutral	10%	10%	8%	17%	10%	-	5%	7%	8%	-	8%	8%	6%
	NET Disagree	22%	21%	20%	50%	24%	25%	25%	23%	23%	26%	13%	19%	27%
Kept me informed about how my situation was being handled	NET Agree	38%	46%	16%	33%	38%	75%	25%	35%	37%	26%	46%	38%	30%
	Neutral	10%	10%	8%	17%	9%	-	15%	7%	7%	5%	17%	5%	7%
	NET Disagree	25%	23%	28%	50%	26%	25%	20%	26%	27%	32%	4%	27%	26%
Created an environment where this type of experience was safe to discuss	NET Agree	67%	73%	60%	33%	67%	75%	60%	63%	65%	50%	79%	62%	62%
	Neutral	14%	13%	12%	33%	15%	-	10%	11%	14%	13%	4%	8%	9%
	NET Disagree	10%	8%	8%	33%	10%	25%	5%	15%	12%	16%	4%	19%	22%
Helped to create an environment where this type of experience was recognized as a problem	NET Agree	67%	72%	64%	33%	67%	75%	60%	60%	61%	58%	75%	43%	62%
	Neutral	4%	4%	-	17%	3%	-	5%	8%	7%	3%	4%	16%	10%
	NET Disagree	19%	17%	20%	50%	20%	25%	15%	19%	22%	11%	13%	22%	19%
Asked me about my sense of safety, and provided information about how to obtain support with safety planning	NET Agree	54%	61%	44%	33%	54%	75%	50%	52%	51%	50%	63%	51%	53%
	Neutral	9%	10%	8%	-	9%	-	10%	9%	10%	8%	13%	16%	4%
	NET Disagree	25%	21%	28%	67%	26%	25%	20%	23%	25%	16%	13%	16%	27%

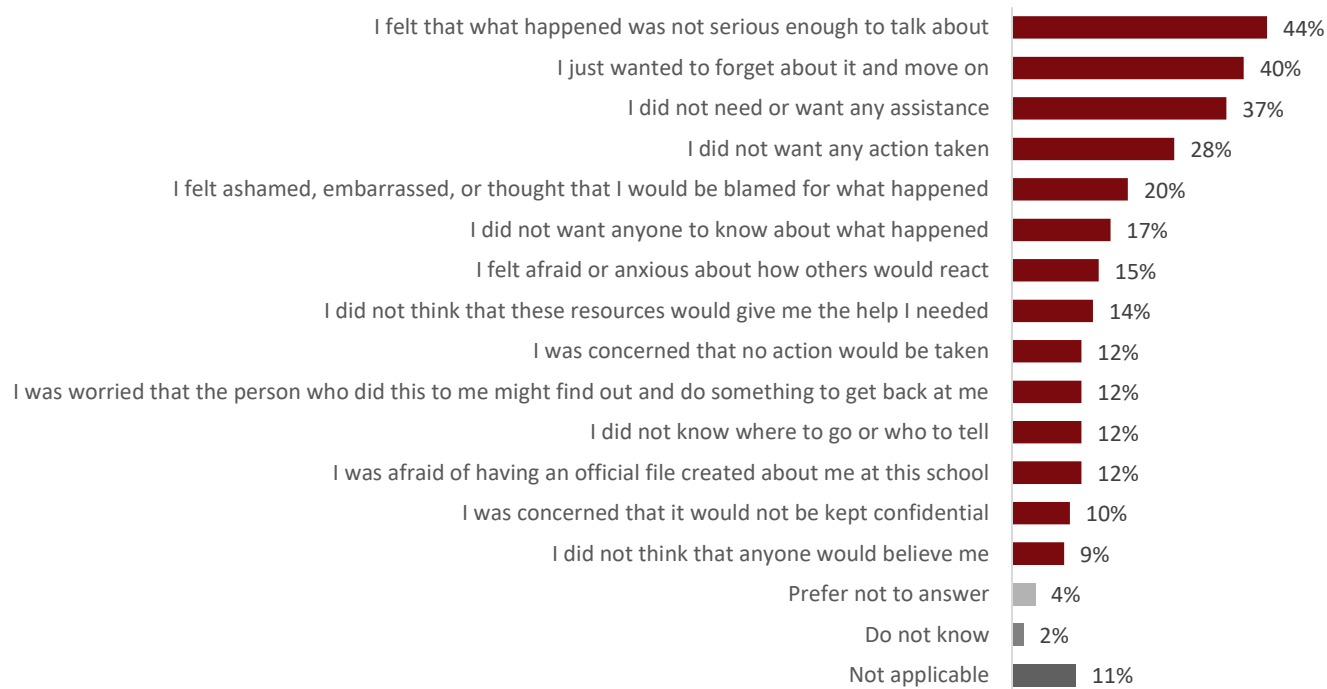
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

*Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown / Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta.

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.. /

Q39: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

University of Alberta students who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta but haven't disclosed it to the school, cite their main reasons for not disclosing are feeling that their experience was/is not serious enough, followed by wanting to move on and not feeling the need for assistance.



Thinking the experience of SGBV was not serious enough and wanting to move on are the most cited reasons for not disclosing to school, particularly among University of Alberta students ages 24 or under. Negative emotions such as shame and anxiety, and fear of more harm tend to be higher in women and those who are gender-diverse than men.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	1,403	1,018	313	66	960	339	173	5,565	2,790	561	288	705	1,216
I felt that what happened was not serious enough to talk about	44%	46%	42%	21%	47%	35%	48%	41%	42%	33%	46%	36%	43%
I just wanted to forget about it and move on	40%	43%	36%	20%	42%	31%	50%	37%	36%	36%	38%	35%	40%
I did not need or want any assistance	37%	38%	38%	24%	37%	38%	39%	37%	37%	34%	38%	38%	37%
I did not want any action taken	28%	30%	22%	24%	29%	24%	34%	25%	26%	23%	27%	25%	25%
I felt ashamed, embarrassed, or thought that I would be blamed for what happened	20%	21%	18%	14%	23%	11%	27%	19%	18%	20%	23%	17%	20%
I did not want anyone to know about what happened	17%	18%	14%	14%	18%	14%	21%	17%	16%	20%	20%	16%	18%
I felt afraid or anxious about how others would react	12%	13%	10%	3%	13%	7%	13%	15%	14%	15%	17%	16%	15%
I was worried that the person who did this to me might find out and do something to get back at me	12%	12%	11%	15%	14%	6%	17%	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	13%
I did not know where to go or who to tell	12%	13%	8%	8%	14%	7%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	9%	13%
I did not think that these resources would give me the help I needed	14%	14%	16%	14%	15%	10%	21%	12%	13%	7%	11%	11%	12%
I was afraid of having an official file created about me at this school	12%	13%	10%	3%	13%	7%	13%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%
I was concerned that no action would be taken	12%	13%	10%	11%	14%	8%	17%	12%	13%	9%	12%	12%	11%
I was concerned that it would not be kept confidential	10%	10%	11%	6%	11%	7%	14%	10%	10%	11%	14%	11%	9%
I did not think that anyone would believe me	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	7%	12%	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

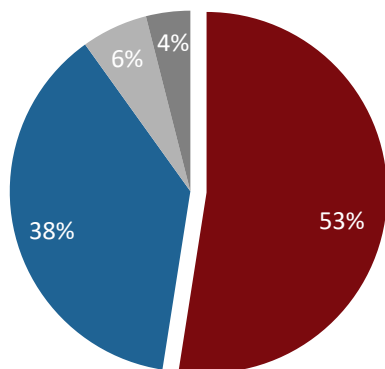
"Not applicable", "Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta but haven't disclosed to school (n=1,403)

Q40: Please indicate your reasons for not telling staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at University of Alberta about this experience.

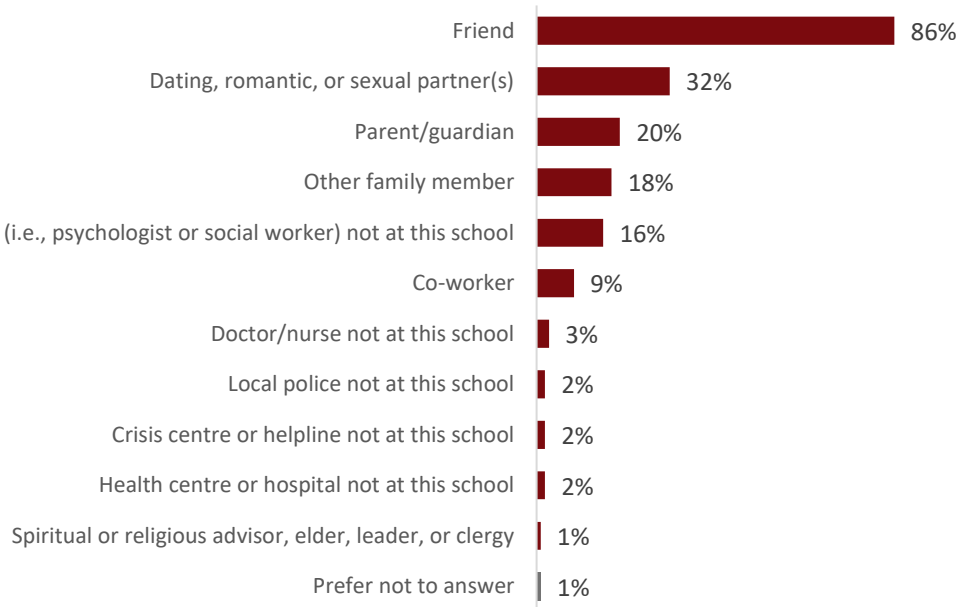
More than half of University of Alberta students who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta indicate they told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at the university about their experience. Confiding in friends is the most commonly cited support, followed by dating, romantic, or sexual partner(s).

I told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience



■ Yes ■ No ■ Do not know ■ Prefer not to answer

Who was told?*



Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta (n=1,506)

*Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta and told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience (n=798)

Q41: I told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience - Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement.

Q42: Please indicate who you told who is not a staff, faculty, administration, or service office at University of Alberta.

Women and those under 24 years old are more likely to disclose SGBV to someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at one's school. Students under 24 years old are more likely to tell a friend compared to the older students.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities	
	Total	Age			Gender									
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse							
% Told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school														
	n	1,506	1,089	338	72	1,049	343	193	5,914	2,959	599	312	742	1,297
Yes		53%	55%	48%	47%	58%	39%	59%	52%	52%	52%	59%	51%	54%
No		38%	36%	43%	42%	33%	49%	38%	37%	38%	35%	29%	37%	37%
% Who was told among Yes														
	n	798	599	163	34	605	135	114	3,092	1,525	311	184	375	695
Friend		86%	88%	83%	71%	87%	80%	87%	85%	85%	84%	81%	85%	86%
Dating, romantic, or sexual partner(s)		32%	31%	34%	35%	31%	32%	39%	34%	34%	31%	32%	38%	36%
Parent/guardian		20%	21%	18%	3%	22%	10%	22%	22%	20%	21%	27%	23%	24%
Other family member		18%	17%	21%	24%	20%	12%	14%	22%	21%	23%	22%	23%	23%
Therapist or counsellor not at this school		16%	13%	21%	35%	16%	13%	25%	17%	17%	20%	18%	15%	16%
Co-worker		9%	8%	12%	18%	8%	10%	12%	10%	9%	6%	5%	8%	13%
Doctor/nurse not at this school		3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Local police not at this school		2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%
Crisis centre or helpline not at this school		2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Health centre or hospital not at this school		2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Spiritual or religious advisor, elder, leader, or clergy		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

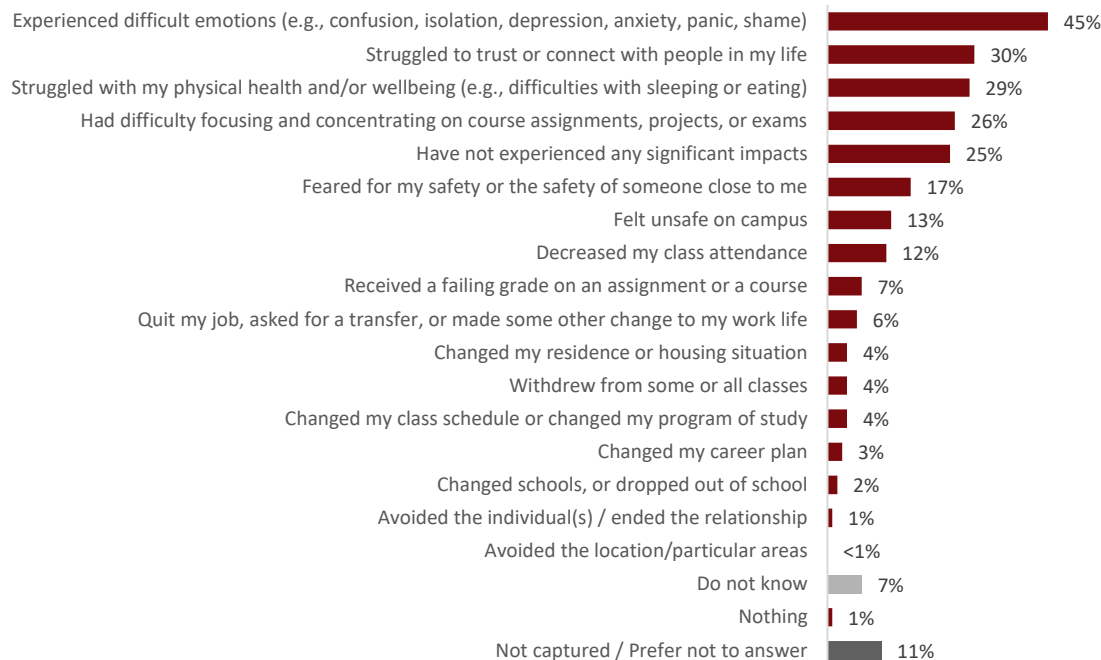
Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta (n=1,506).

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student and told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school (n=798).

Q41: I told someone who is not staff, faculty, administration, or any service office at my school about this experience - Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement.

Q42: Please indicate who you told who is not a staff, faculty, administration, or service office at University of Alberta.

As a result of SGBV experiences, the largest proportion of University of Alberta students report having experienced difficult emotions such as confusion, depression, anxiety and shame. Struggles to trust or connect with people in their life, physical health and wellbeing issues, and difficulties in concentrating on study are also common.



Woman, and/or those who are gender diverse are more likely to indicate experiencing any of the following as a result of SGBV.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
n	1,506	1,089	338	72	1,049	343	193	5,911	2,959	599	312	742	1,297
Experienced difficult emotions	45%	44%	46%	51%	49%	24%	66%	46%	44%	51%	46%	44%	50%
Struggled to trust or connect with people in my life	30%	29%	30%	35%	33%	18%	44%	32%	30%	36%	33%	31%	36%
Struggled with my physical health and/or wellbeing	29%	28%	28%	38%	33%	12%	44%	31%	28%	38%	32%	33%	34%
Had difficulty focusing and concentrating on course assignments, projects, or exams	26%	26%	26%	25%	29%	15%	37%	27%	25%	30%	26%	26%	30%
Have not experienced any significant impacts	25%	25%	27%	24%	22%	38%	13%	23%	26%	17%	23%	23%	20%
Feared for my safety or the safety of someone close to me	17%	17%	19%	13%	21%	5%	27%	18%	18%	22%	19%	16%	19%
Decreased my class attendance	12%	13%	11%	13%	14%	6%	22%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	13%
Received a failing grade on an assignment or a course	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	10%	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Felt unsafe on campus	13%	13%	11%	13%	15%	5%	21%	11%	11%	10%	13%	10%	10%
Withdrew from some or all classes	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	8%
Quit my job, asked for a transfer, or made some other change to my work life	6%	5%	7%	11%	6%	2%	10%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%
Changed my career plan	3%	2%	7%	11%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Changed my residence or housing situation	4%	3%	7%	10%	5%	3%	9%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%	5%
Changed my class schedule or changed my program of study	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Changed schools, or dropped out of school	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Avoided the individual(s) / ended the relationship	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	3%	1%	1%
Avoided the location/particular areas	<1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	-	1%

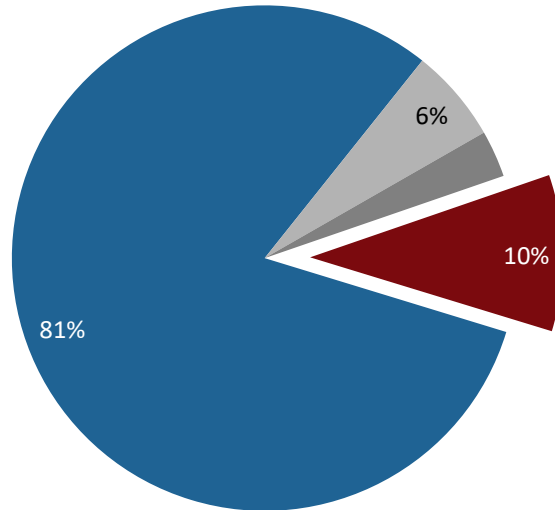
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who have experienced SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta (n=1,506)

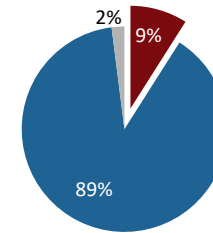
Q43: Please check all that apply. As a result of the sexual and gender-based violence, I:

One-in-ten University of Alberta students indicate they accessed services or support for SGBV that happened before becoming a student at University of Alberta. Among these students, very few indicate accessing services or supports from University of Alberta for their previous experience(s).

Access of services or support for SGBV experience(s) that happened before becoming a student at University of Alberta



*Access services or support from University of Alberta for SGBV experience(s) that happened before I became a student at this school**



■ Yes

■ No



Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced SGBV before being a student at University of Alberta but did not experience SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta (n=538).

*Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who access services for SGBV experience(s) that happened before becoming a student at University of Alberta (n=53)

Q44: The following question is regarding your experience(s) of sexual and gender-based violence that happened before you became a student at University of Alberta.

Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement.

Fewer University of Alberta students report having accessed services or received support for experience(s) of sexual or gender-based violence that happened before becoming a student at the university compared to the institutional average.

		University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
		Total	Age			Gender								
			≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
	n	538	353	122	61	349	150	56	4125	1519	774	197	794	816
I accessed services or received support for my experience(s) of sexual or gender-based violence that happened before I became a student at this school	Yes	10%	7%	11%	21%	11%	6%	9%	15%	14%	18%	17%	15%	12%
	No	81%	81%	84%	77%	80%	84%	80%	75%	77%	70%	70%	74%	78%
	n*	53	25**	14**	13**	40	9**	5**	605	210	140	33	116	94
I accessed services or received support from University of Alberta for my experience(s) of sexual or gender-based violence that happened before I became a student at this school	Yes	9%	4%	21%	8%	8%	NA	NA	12%	10%	16%	21%	10%	12%
	No	89%	96%	79%	85%	90%			83%	88%	79%	64%	85%	82%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who experienced SGBV before being a student at University of Alberta but did not experience SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta (n=538).

*Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at University of Alberta (n=53).

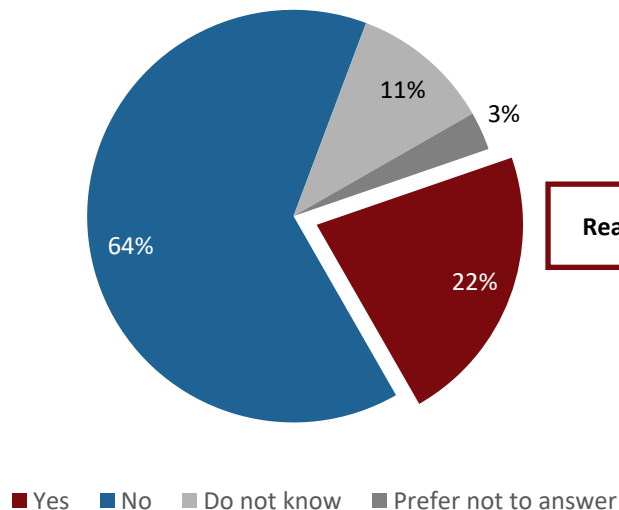
**Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA.

Q44: The following question is regarding your experience(s) of sexual and gender-based violence that happened before you became a student at University of Alberta.

Please respond yes, no, or "do not know" to the following statement.

Almost a quarter of University of Alberta students report having witnessed someone's sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent behaviour towards another person. Nearly half of witnesses indicate they wanted to stop the behaviour followed by offering support to the victim once they were safe. Almost a quarter indicate they did not get involved at all.

Witnessed SGBV since becoming a student



Reaction*

Response to witnessing SGBV



Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

*Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at University of Alberta (n=548)

Q45: Since you have been a student at University of Alberta, have you been in one or more situations where you witnessed someone's sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent behaviour towards another person?

Q46: Please check any of the following that apply to any of those situations.

More University of Alberta students report having witnessed someone's sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent behaviour towards another person compared to the institutional average.

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities	
	Total	Age			Gender									
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse							
% Witnessing SGBV														
	n	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Yes		22%	23%	21%	17%	23%	20%	29%	15%	19%	11%	16%	9%	13%
No		64%	63%	68%	71%	63%	69%	54%	73%	68%	80%	72%	79%	76%
% Reaction if Yes														
	n	548	403	115	28	361	143	82	1,905	1,067	197	103	200	336
I wanted to stop the behaviour		48%	50%	45%	32%	50%	41%	66%	47%	49%	40%	34%	49%	49%
Once we were both safe, I offered support to the person affected by the behaviour		38%	39%	33%	29%	40%	27%	46%	38%	38%	37%	40%	39%	41%
I got the person I was concerned about out of the situation		35%	37%	30%	29%	37%	31%	38%	37%	38%	37%	34%	35%	38%
I did not feel as though I had the authority to do anything in the moment		32%	33%	28%	36%	31%	31%	49%	29%	29%	28%	36%	27%	31%
For whatever reason, I did not get involved		22%	24%	19%	14%	20%	28%	24%	19%	19%	17%	17%	22%	19%
I distracted the person whose behaviour I thought was sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent in an effort to stop the behaviour		25%	25%	23%	25%	23%	31%	26%	24%	24%	26%	20%	32%	21%
I asked someone else with more authority to get involved		13%	10%	23%	29%	14%	12%	15%	15%	13%	16%	18%	12%	18%
I tried to talk to the person about their harmful behaviour		17%	16%	16%	25%	16%	20%	18%	16%	17%	14%	12%	17%	15%

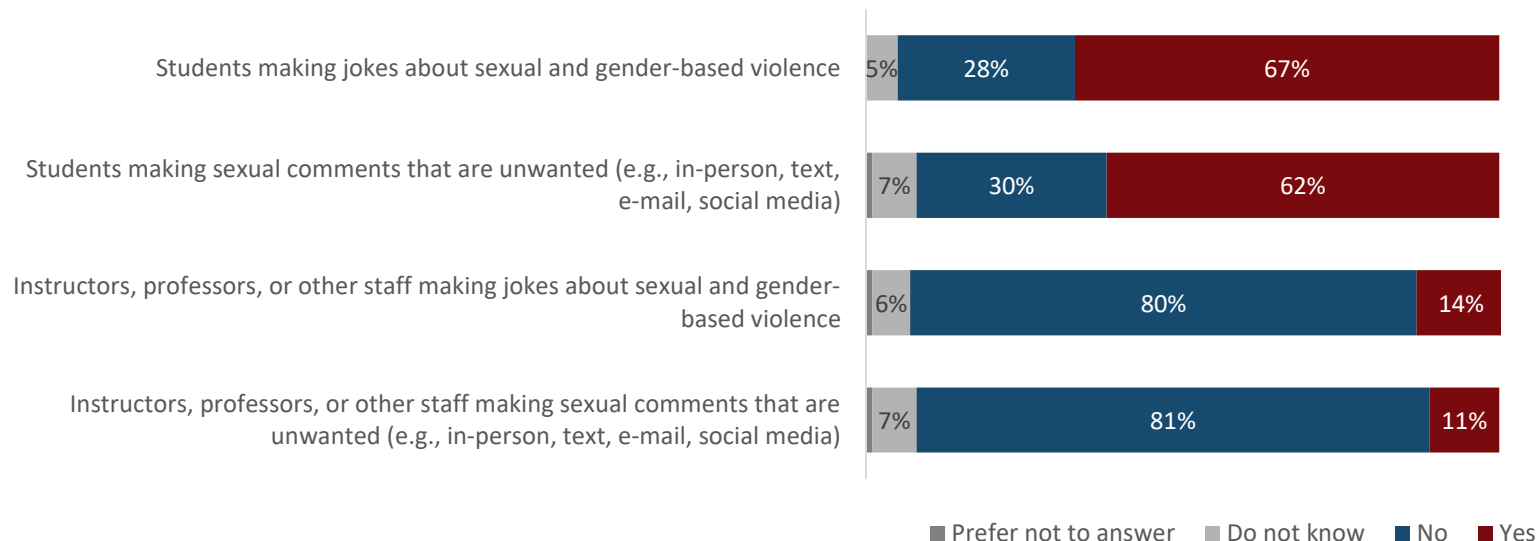
Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=548). "Not applicable" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown.

Q45: Since you have been a student at University of Alberta, have you been in one or more situations where you witnessed someone's sexually inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory or violent behaviour towards another person?

Q46: Please check any of the following that apply to any of those situations. Base: All respondents who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at University of Alberta

More than two-thirds of University of Alberta students who have witnessed SGBV since being a student at University of Alberta report they personally saw students making jokes about SGBV at the university, while more than three-in-five cite witnessing students making sexual comments that are unwanted at the university. More than one-in-ten students report having personally witnessed instructors, professors, or other staff making jokes about SGBV or making unwanted sexual comments at the university.



Responses less than 4% are not labelled.

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at University of Alberta (n=548).

Q47: Please indicate if you have personally witnessed the following at University of Alberta.

Witnessing Sexual and Gender-Based Violence at University of Alberta - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+*	Woman	Man	Gender Diverse						
n	548	403	115	28	361	143	82	1,905	1,067	197	103	200	336
Students making sexual comments that are unwanted	62%	64%	57%	57%	65%	52%	63%	55%	59%	48%	45%	51%	54%
Instructors, professors, or other staff making sexual comments that are unwanted	11%	8%	19%	21%	12%	8%	9%	11%	13%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Students making jokes about sexual and gender-based violence	67%	70%	60%	57%	68%	60%	82%	60%	64%	47%	54%	57%	60%
Instructors, professors, or other staff making jokes about sexual and gender-based violence	14%	11%	18%	25%	13%	8%	23%	13%	15%	7%	9%	13%	13%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

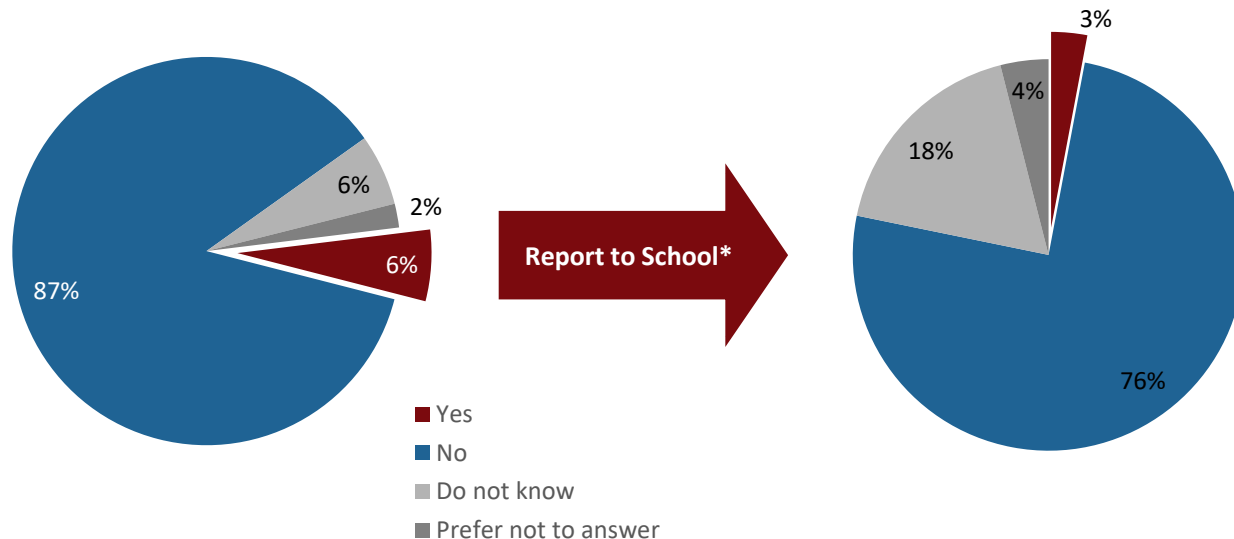
Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who witnessed SGBV towards another person since being a student at University of Alberta (n=548).

*Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size.

Q47: Please indicate if you have personally witnessed the following at University of Alberta.

6% of University of Alberta students admit they may have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries since becoming a student at University of Alberta. Of those who may have crossed the line, 3% indicate their behaviour was reported to the University.

May have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries



- Yes
- No
- Do not know
- Prefer not to answer

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486)

*Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who felt they may have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries (n=137)

Q48: Since I have been a student, there has/have been a time(s) when I felt I may have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries.

Q49: Was your behaviour reported to University of Alberta?

Experiences of Causing Sexual and Gender-Based Violence and Reporting - Demographic and Institutional Variances

	University of Alberta							All Institutions	Comprehensive Academic and Research Universities	Comprehensive Community Colleges	Independent Academic Institutions	Polytechnic Institutions	Undergraduate Universities
	Total	Age			Gender								
		≤24	25-34	35+	Woman	Man	Gender diverse						
% Causing SGBV													
<i>n</i>	2,486	1,745	553	161	1,585	711	281	12,948	5,745	1,827	629	2,112	2,600
Yes	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	9%	9%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%
No	87%	88%	86%	87%	90%	82%	83%	89%	88%	93%	90%	89%	89%
% Report SGBV													
<i>n</i>	137	93	34	8*	62	61	26*	491	278	33	21*	54	105
Yes	3%	3%	-	NA	2%	2%	12%	3%	3%	-	5%	4%	3%
No	76%	78%	74%		77%	79%	62%	82%	82%	91%	71%	83%	80%

Green / Red indicates % significantly higher / lower than Total or All Institutions' level

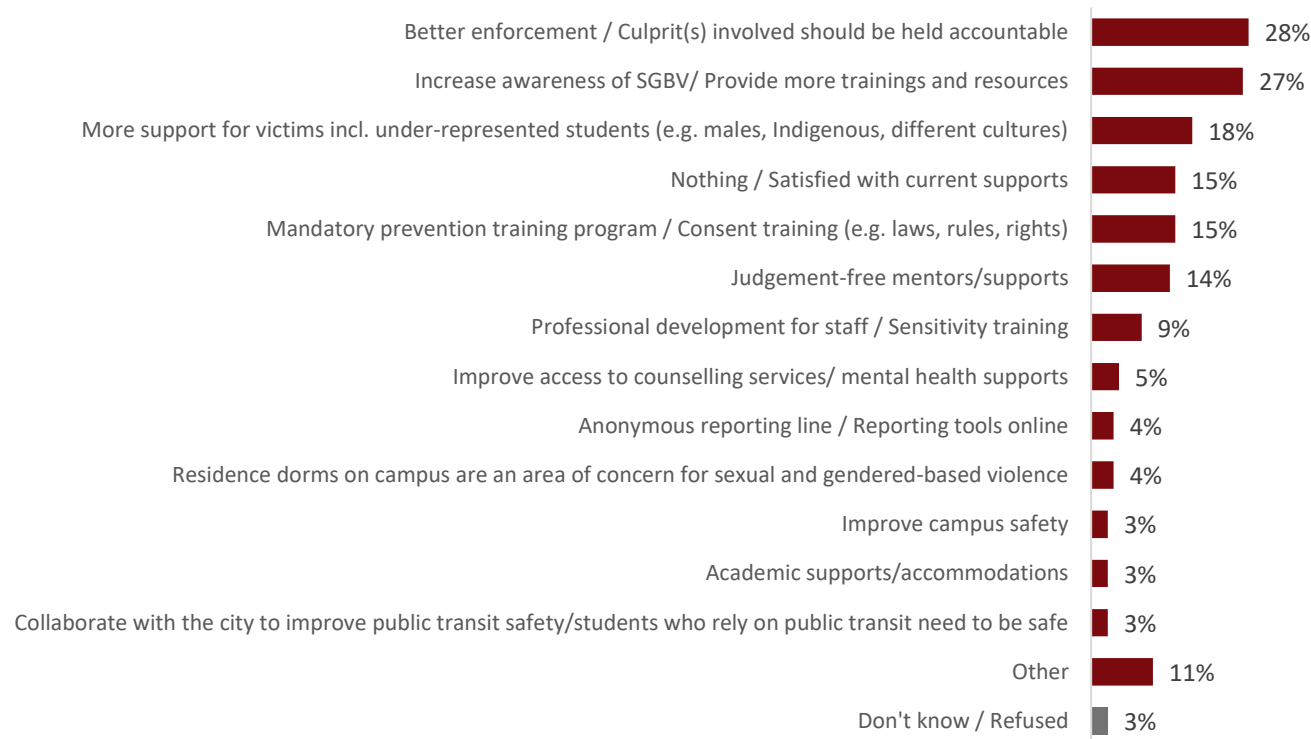
"Don't know" and "Prefer not to answer" not shown

Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta (n=2,486). *Caution when interpreting results due to small sample size. Results for sub-segments with 10 or fewer respondents are suppressed and labelled NA..

Q48: Since I have been a student, there has/have been a time(s) when I felt I may have crossed the line and violated someone's sexual boundaries

Q49: Was your behaviour reported to Red Deer Polytechnic?

Stronger enforcement to hold culprits accountable, increasing awareness of SGBV by offering more trainings, resources, more support for victims with an attention to underrepresented students are among the most common suggestions provided by University of Alberta students when it comes to SGBV at University of Alberta.



Base: Survey participants at University of Alberta who provided an answer (n=313)

Mentions less than 2% not shown

Q60x: Is there anything else you would like University of Alberta to know or consider, when it comes to sexual and gender-based violence at your school?



SURVEY PARTICIPANT PROFILE

	n	2,486
Age	Under 18 years	1%
	18-24 years	69%
	25-34 years	22%
	35-44 years	4%
	45-54 years	2%
	55+ years	1%
	Prefer not to answer	1%
Gender	Woman	58%
	Cisgender Woman	6%
	Man	26%
	Cisgender Man	2%
	Cisgender	8%
	Transgender	3%
	Genderqueer	3%
	Non-binary	6%
	Two-spirit	-
	Agender	1%
	Questioning	3%
	Not captured/Prefer not to answer	2%
	(NET) Woman	64%
	(NET) Man	29%

	n	2,486
Sexual orientation	Straight/Heterosexual	66%
	Lesbian	4%
	Bisexual	18%
	Gay	3%
	Asexual	5%
	Queer	7%
	Pansexual	4%
	Two-spirit	0%
	Questioning	5%
	Not captured/Prefer not to answer	3%
Accommodation	(NET) Lesbian/Gay	6%
	(NET) Other	32%
	With parents, guardians or relatives	38%
	In rented off-campus housing shared with others	26%
	In rented off-campus housing on your own	17%
	In a home you own	9%
	In on-campus or campus-affiliated housing (residence, dorm, etc.)	10%
	Prefer not to Answer + Not Applicable	3%
	In a fraternity or sorority house	0%
	(NET) Off campus	87%
	(NET) Rented off campus housing	42%
	(NET) On campus	10%

	n	2,486
Cultural, racial or ethnic identity	White (e.g., European descent)	65%
	South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	8%
	Filipino	4%
	Indigenous (First Nations, Inuit, Métis)	6%
	Black	4%
	Chinese	9%
	Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	3%
	Arab	2%
	Latin American	3%
	Caribbean	1%
	Korean	1%
	West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan)	2%
	Japanese	1%
	Not captured/Prefer not to answer	5%

	n	2,486
Disability	Yes	27%
	No	68%
	Prefer not to answer	4%

	n	673
Area of disability	Mental health	76%
	Attention and concentration	49%
	Learning	23%
	Memory	22%
	Physical health	22%
	Mobility	9%
	Vision	7%
	Communication	10%
	Hearing	5%
	Manual dexterity	4%
	Neurological	1%
	Not captured/Prefer not to answer	4%

	n	2,486
Birthplace	In Canada	74%
	Outside Canada	24%
	Prefer not to answer	1%

	n	602
Age when moving to Canada	Under 5 years	19%
	5-10 years	19%
	11-17 years	18%
	18-24 years	19%
	25+ years	17%
	Prefer not to answer	9%
Student visa	Yes	44%
	No	53%
	Prefer not to answer	3%

	n	2,486
Athletics team member	Yes	2%
	No	96%
	Not applicable	1%
	Prefer not to answer	1%

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